



Coal Combustion Residuals Landfill

Groundwater Monitoring System Certification

Antelope Valley Station Landfill

Prepared for
Basin Electric Power Cooperative

March 2022

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Figure 1 CCR Groundwater Monitoring System

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Appendix A Boring Logs

Certification

I hereby certify that I have examined the facility and, being familiar with the provisions of 40 CFR 257 Subpart D and NDAC Chapter 33.1-20, attest that this Groundwater Monitoring System Certification has been prepared in accordance with good engineering practice, including consideration of relevant industry standards and the requirements of 40 CFR § 257.91 and NDAC 33.1-20-08. I further certify that I am a duly Licensed Professional Engineer under the laws of the State of North Dakota and that I have professional experience with groundwater monitoring at landfills.

Paul T. Swenson, PE
PE-7636

March 24, 2022

Date

1 Introduction and Site Hydrogeologic Setting

Basin Electric Power Cooperative (BEPC) owns and operates Antelope Valley Station (AVS), an electrical power generating unit, and is preparing a permit modification application for a lateral expansion of the AVS special waste landfill for disposal of coal combustion residuals (CCR). The landfill CCR unit includes the existing landfill and the proposed lateral expansion. The purpose of this document is twofold:

1. Provide certification from a qualified professional engineer that the CCR unit groundwater monitoring system has been designed and constructed to meet the requirements of 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 257.91 and North Dakota Administrative Code (NDAC) 33.1-20-08-06.
2. Document the design, installation, and development of the monitoring wells for the CCR unit.

The Landfill Expansion Preapplication (BEPC, 2019) states that the existing landfill and the proposed expansion areas are located in part of a former surface mine used to extract Beulah Bed lignite. The landfill is underlain by clay-rich soil (mine spoil material) about 120-feet to 160-feet thick, with hydraulic conductivity values of around 1×10^{-7} cm/sec as documented in the Site Characterization Report (Barr, 2021).

The Spaer Bed is stratigraphically lower and is separated from the Beulah Bed by a silty clay unit approximately 60- to 70-feet thick that is part of the Sentinel Butte Formation as described in the Landfill Expansion Preapplication (BEPC, 2019). The Spaer Bed, 7- to 9-feet thick below the CCR unit, is not considered a regional water supply aquifer, but it is typically saturated and is the uppermost aquifer as documented in the Site Characterization Report. The groundwater flow directions range from west – east to west – northeast at average linear groundwater flow rates less than 1 foot per year based on information presented in the Site Characterization Report (Barr, 2021).

2 CCR Groundwater Monitoring System

Figure 1 shows the groundwater monitoring system for the CCR unit. It consists of the following ten wells:

- Upgradient wells:
 - MW-18(S)
 - MW-19(S)
 - MW-21(S)
- Downgradient wells:
 - MW-15(S)
 - MW-16(S)
 - MW-17(S)
 - MW-20(S)
 - MW-22(S)
 - MW-23(S)
 - MW-24(S)

Logs for each well are in Appendix A. The CCR Groundwater System Report (AECOM, 2017) provides documentation on the design, installation, and development of wells MW-15(S) through MW-20(S). The Site Characterization Report (Barr, 2021) provides similar documentation for wells MW-21(S) through MW-24(S).

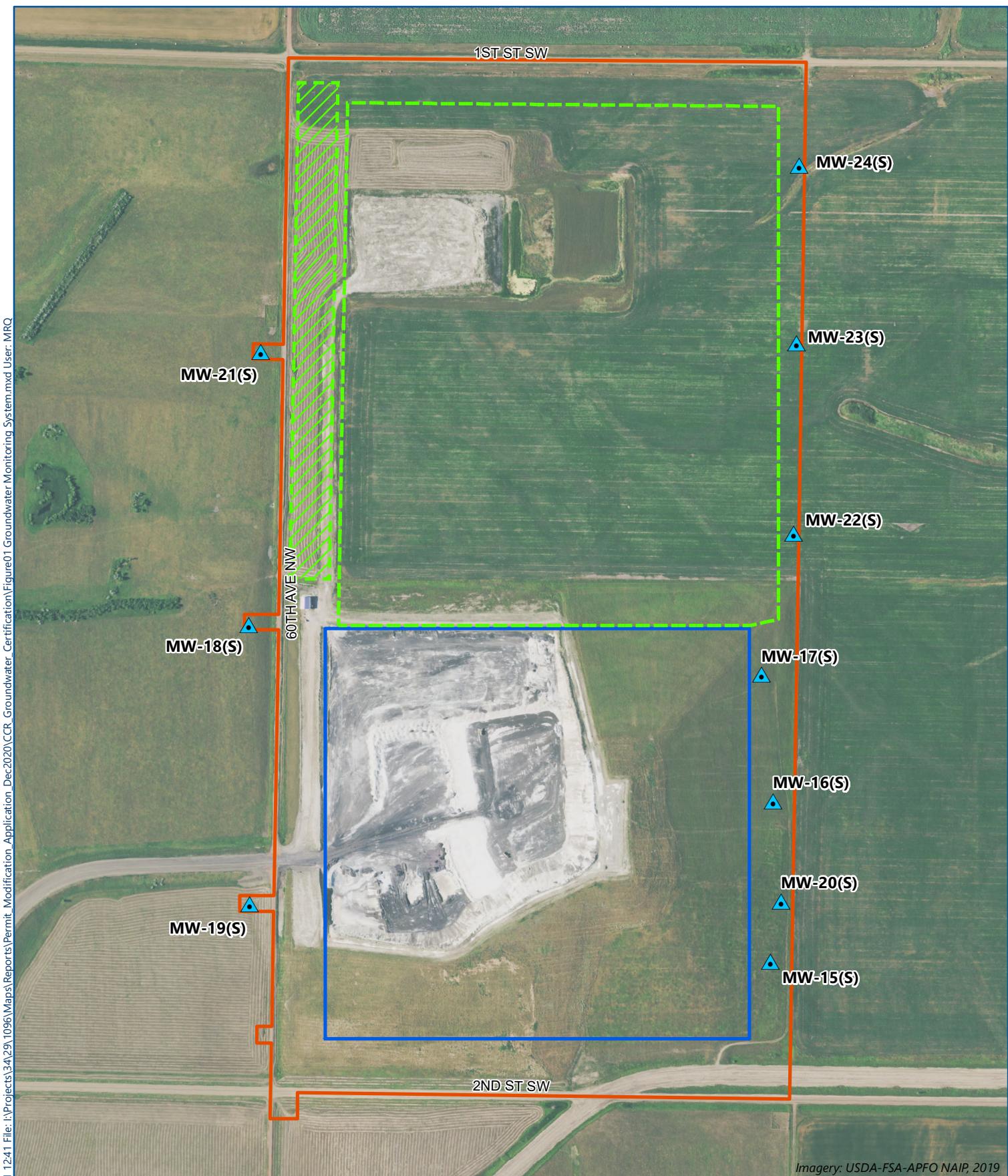
3 References

AECOM, 2017. CCR Groundwater System Report, Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, North Dakota, BEPC, October 17, 2017.

Barr Engineering Co., 2021. Site Characterization Report, Antelope Valley Station Landfill Expansion Area, April 2021.

Basin Electric Power Cooperative, 2019. Antelope Valley Station (AVS) 0160 Landfill Expansion Preapplication, March 8, 2019.

Figure



- ▲ CCR Groundwater Monitoring System Well
- Permit Boundary
- Existing Landfill Limits
- ▨ Landfill Limits Expansion
- ▨ Leachate Management Area



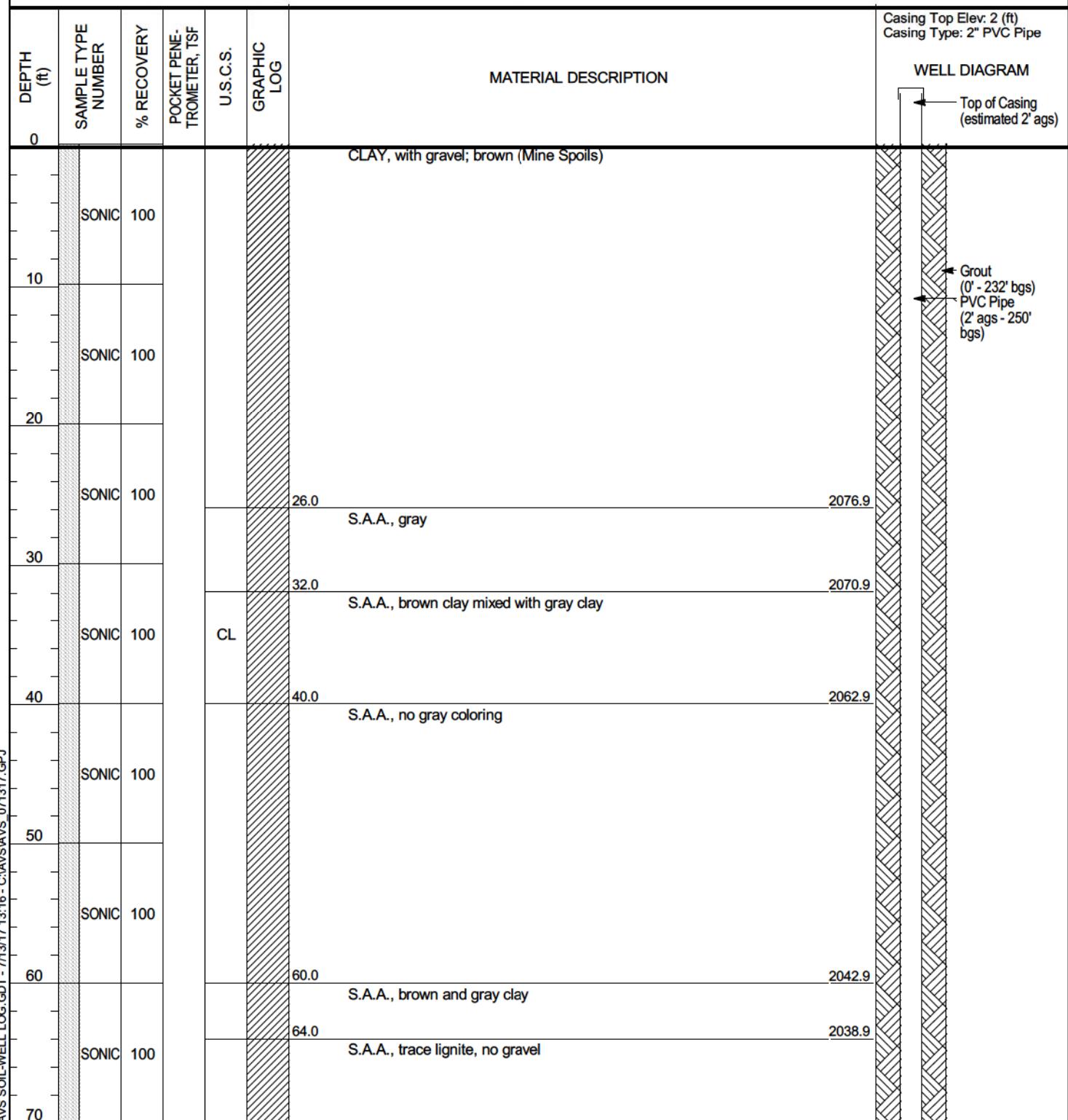
0
Feet

CCR GROUNDWATER MONITORING SYSTEM
Basin Electric Power Cooperative
Antelope Valley Station Landfill
Mercer County, North Dakota

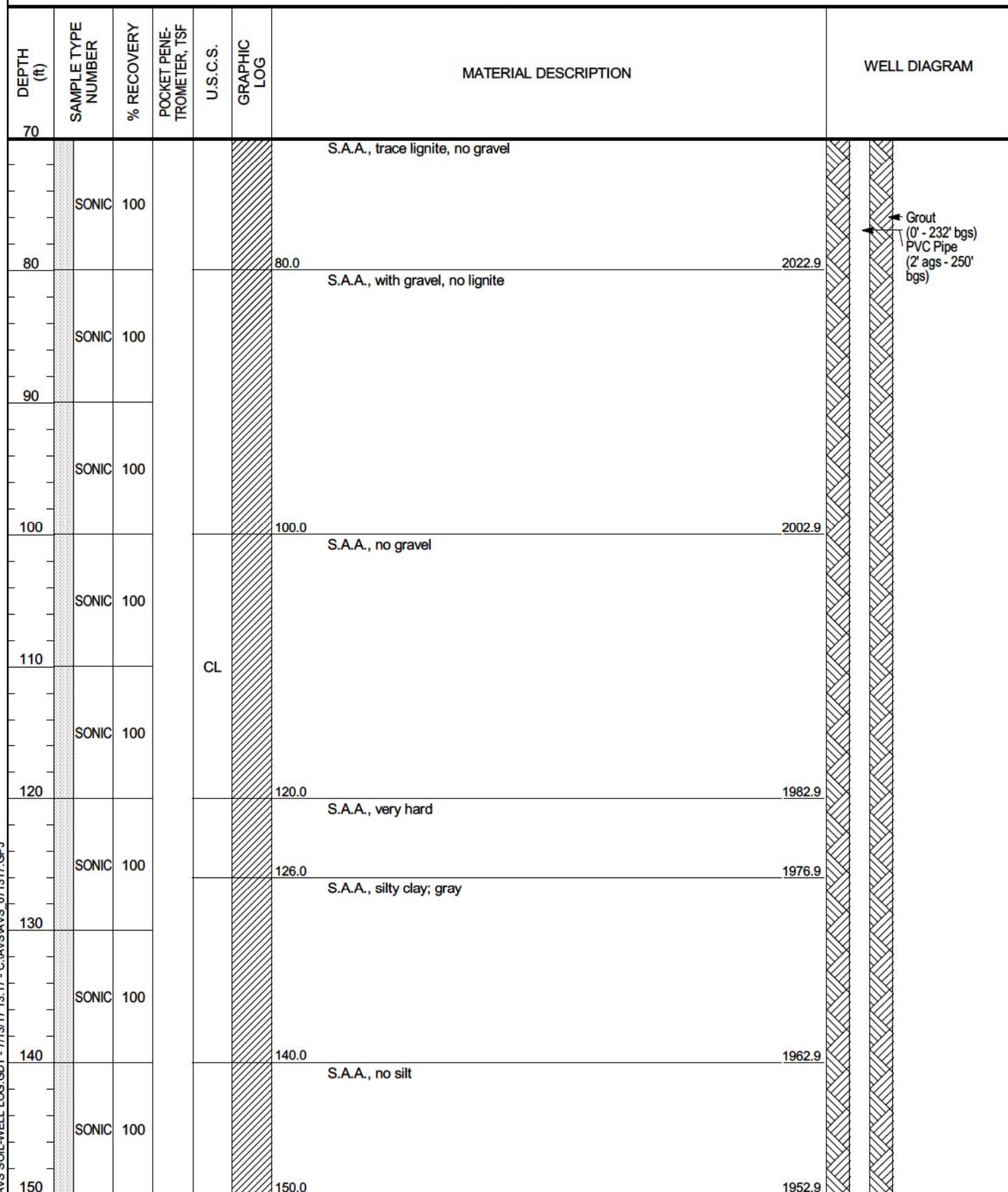
FIGURE 1

Appendix A

CLIENT Basin Electric PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND
 DATE STARTED 5/23/2016 COMPLETED 5/24/2016 GROUND ELEVATION 2102.89 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning AT END OF DRILLING ---
 COORDINATES 630410.64 N 1675007.24 E ▼ AFTER DRILLING 221.70 ft / Elev 1881.19 ft from BTOC

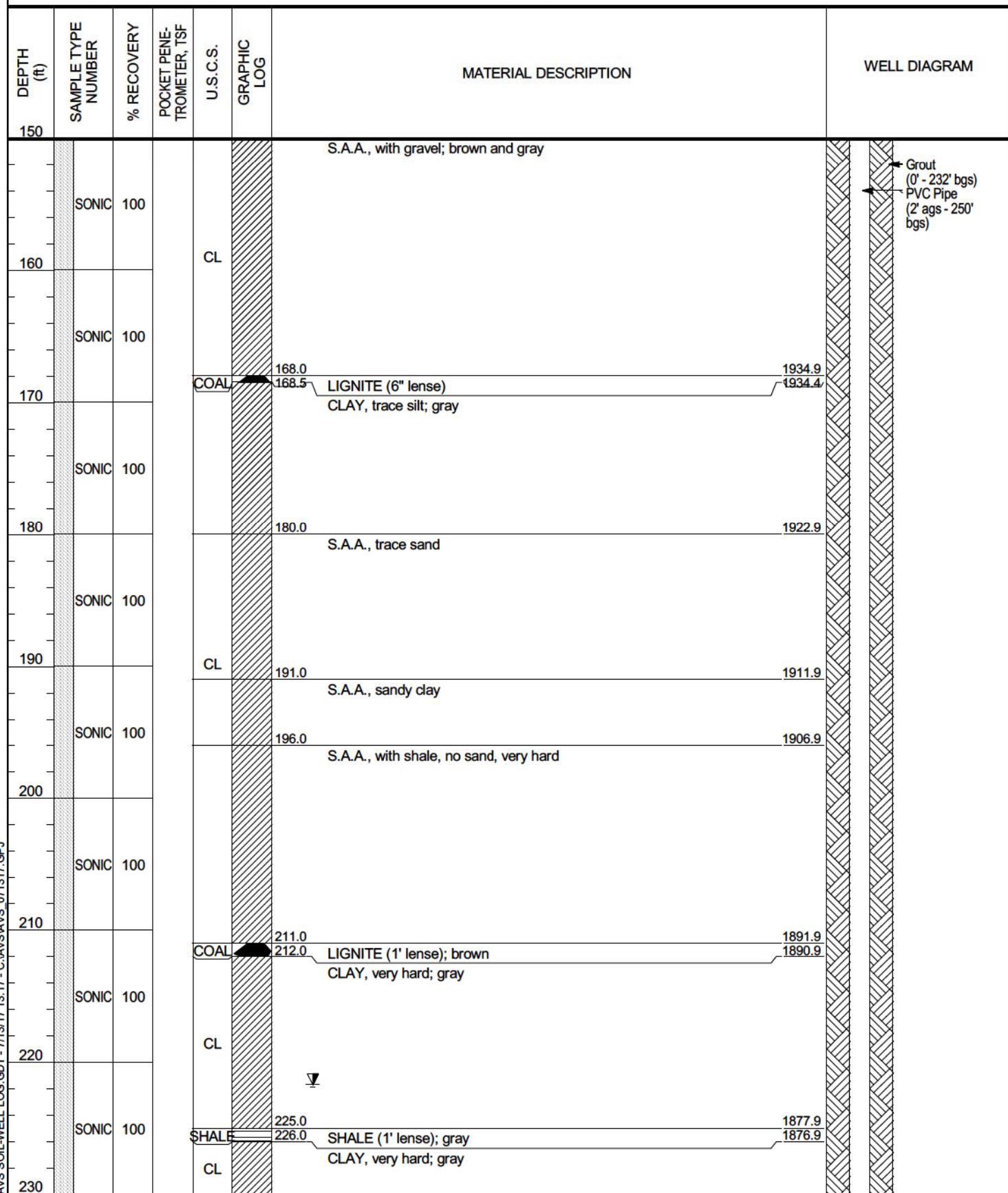


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CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND

CLIENT Basin Electric
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

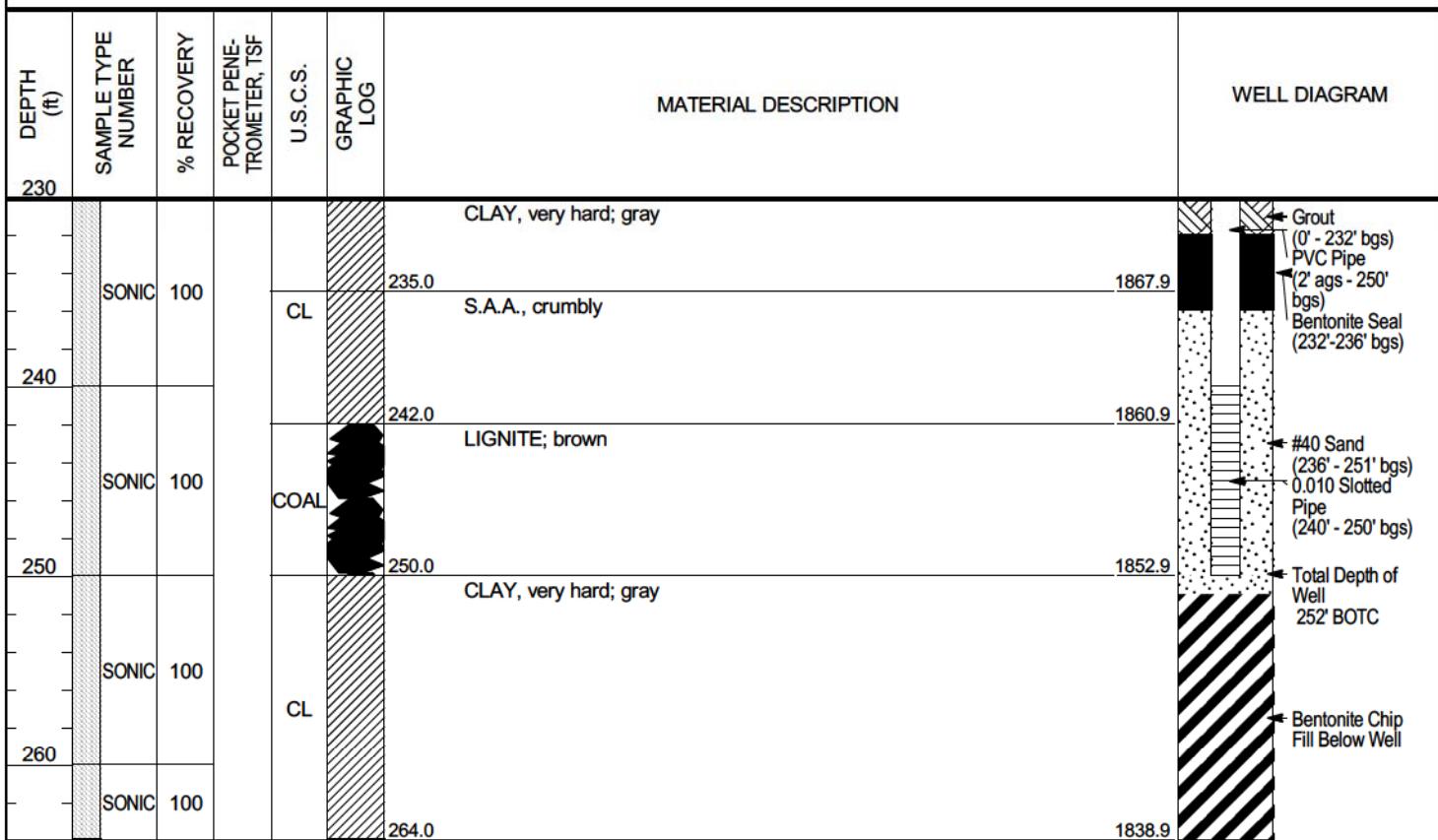
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



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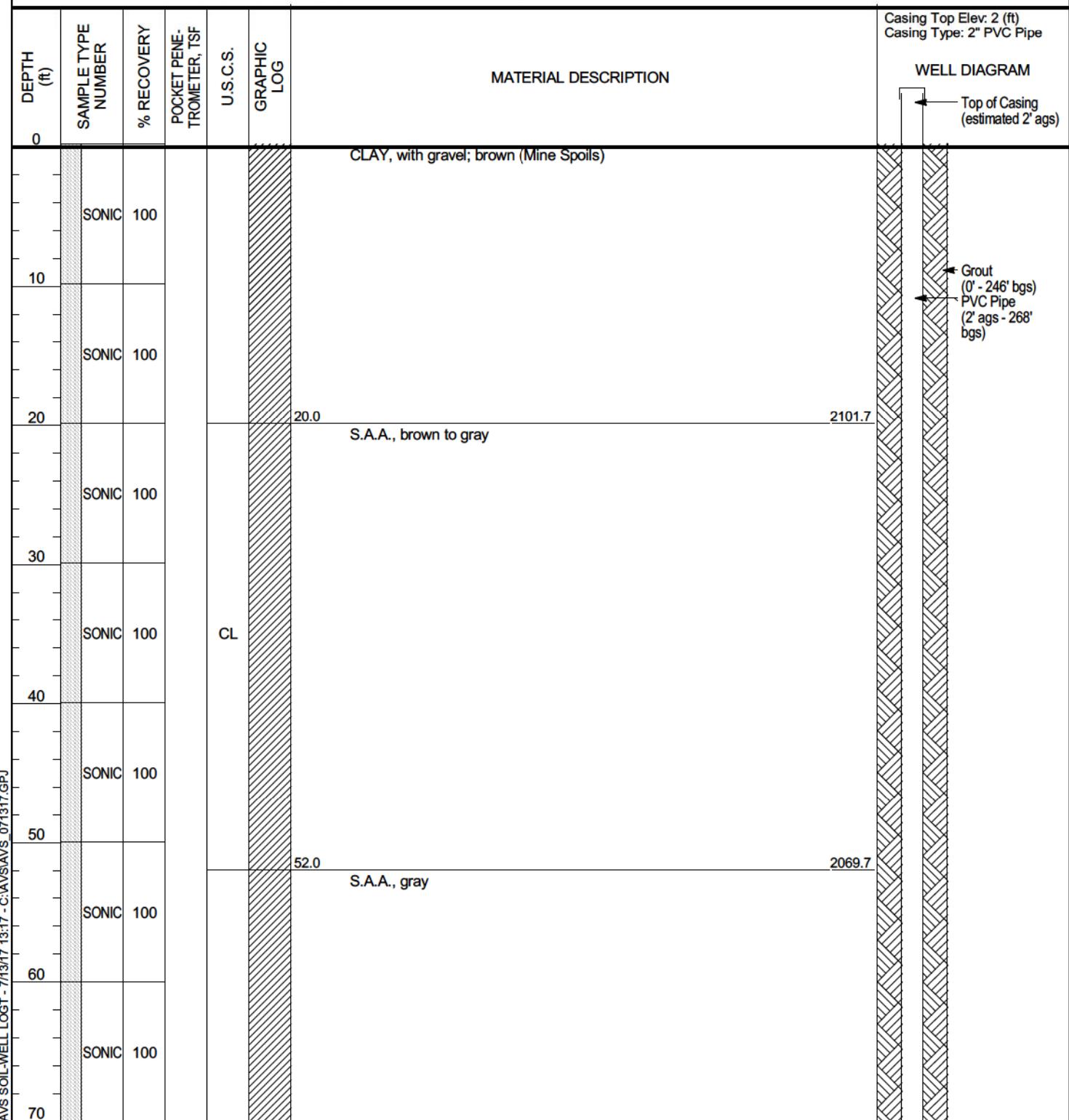
CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



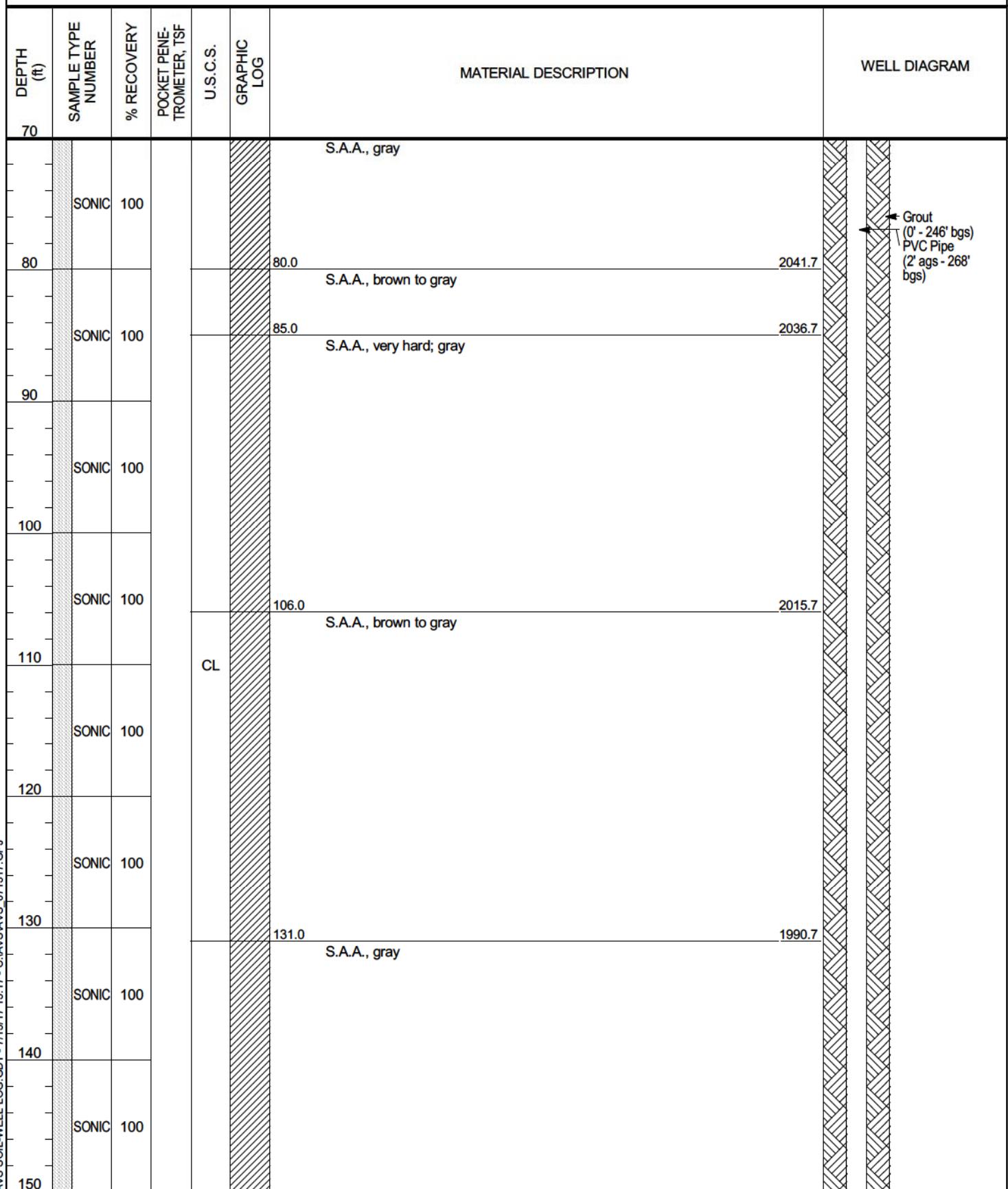
Bottom of borehole at 264.0 feet.

CLIENT Basin Electric PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND
 DATE STARTED 5/25/2016 COMPLETED 6/1/2016 GROUND ELEVATION 2121.7 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning AT END OF DRILLING ---
 COORDINATES 631224.67 N 1675017.86 E ▼ AFTER DRILLING 249.60 ft / Elev 1872.10 ft from BTOC



CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

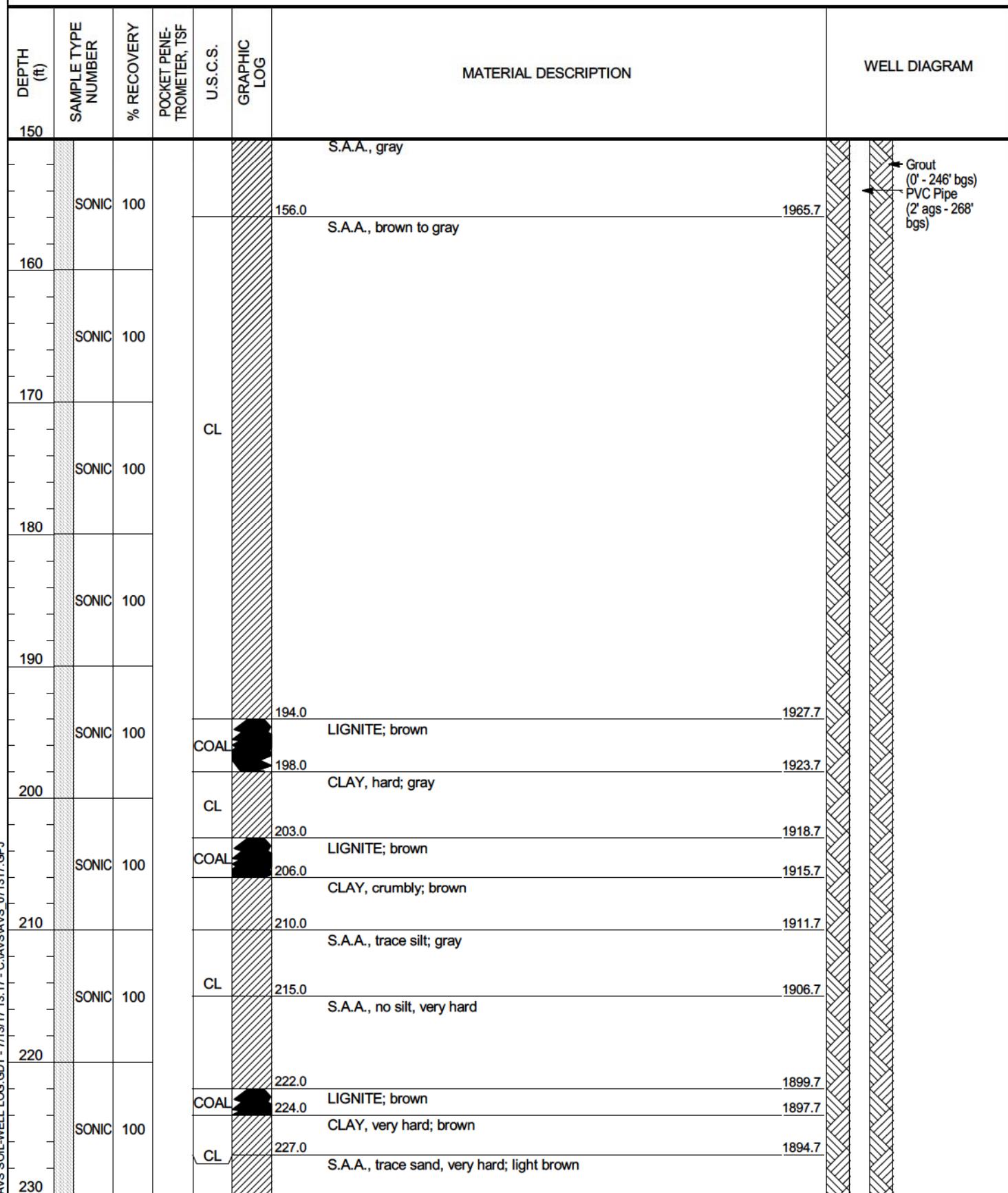
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



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CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

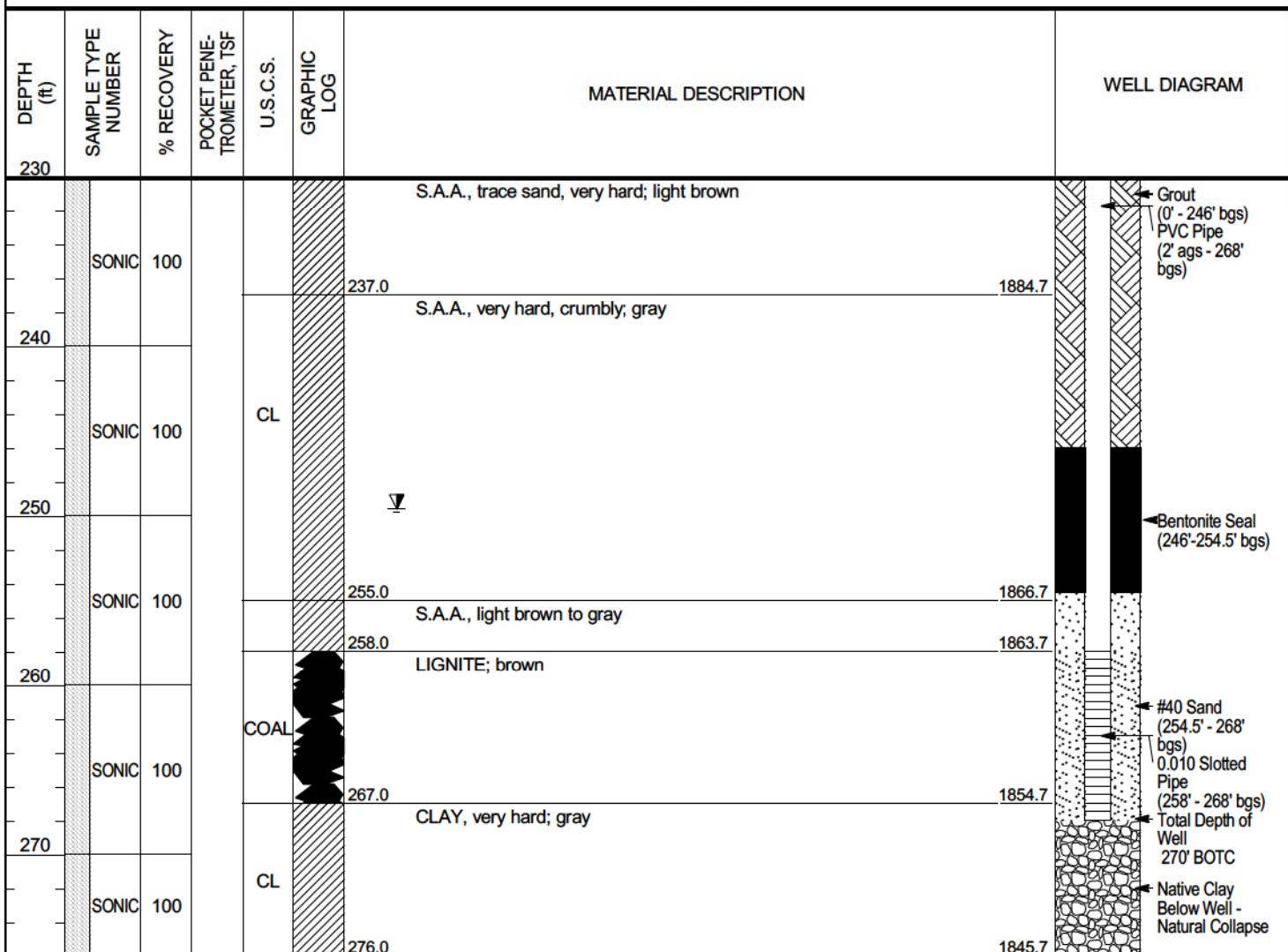
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



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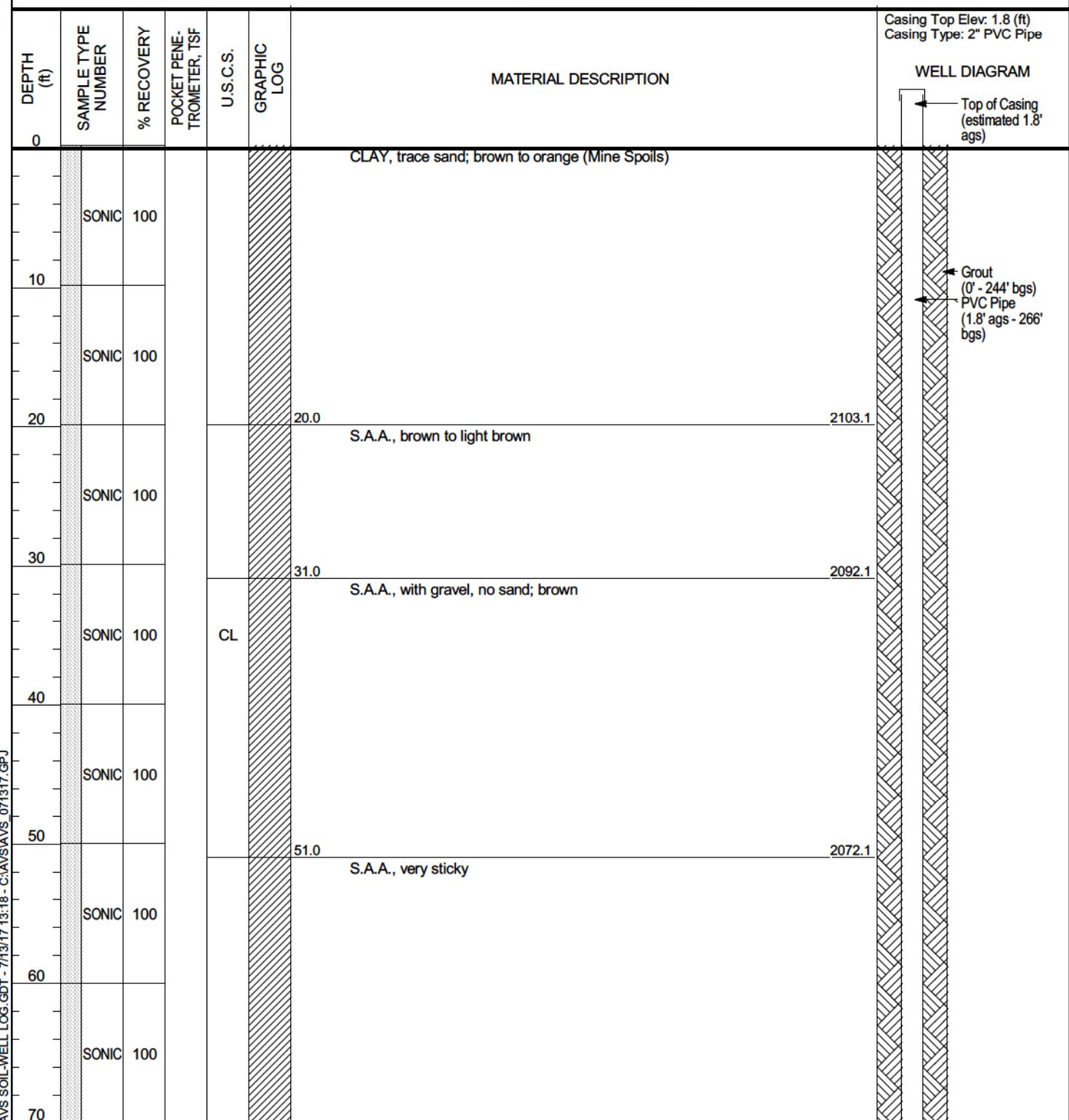
CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



Bottom of borehole at 276.0 feet.

CLIENT Basin Electric
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311
 DATE STARTED 6/2/2016 COMPLETED 6/3/2016 GROUND ELEVATION 2123.06 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning
 COORDINATES 631865.98 N 1674961.19 E GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 AT END OF DRILLING ---
 ▼ AFTER DRILLING 238.40 ft / Elev 1884.66 ft from BTOC



CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

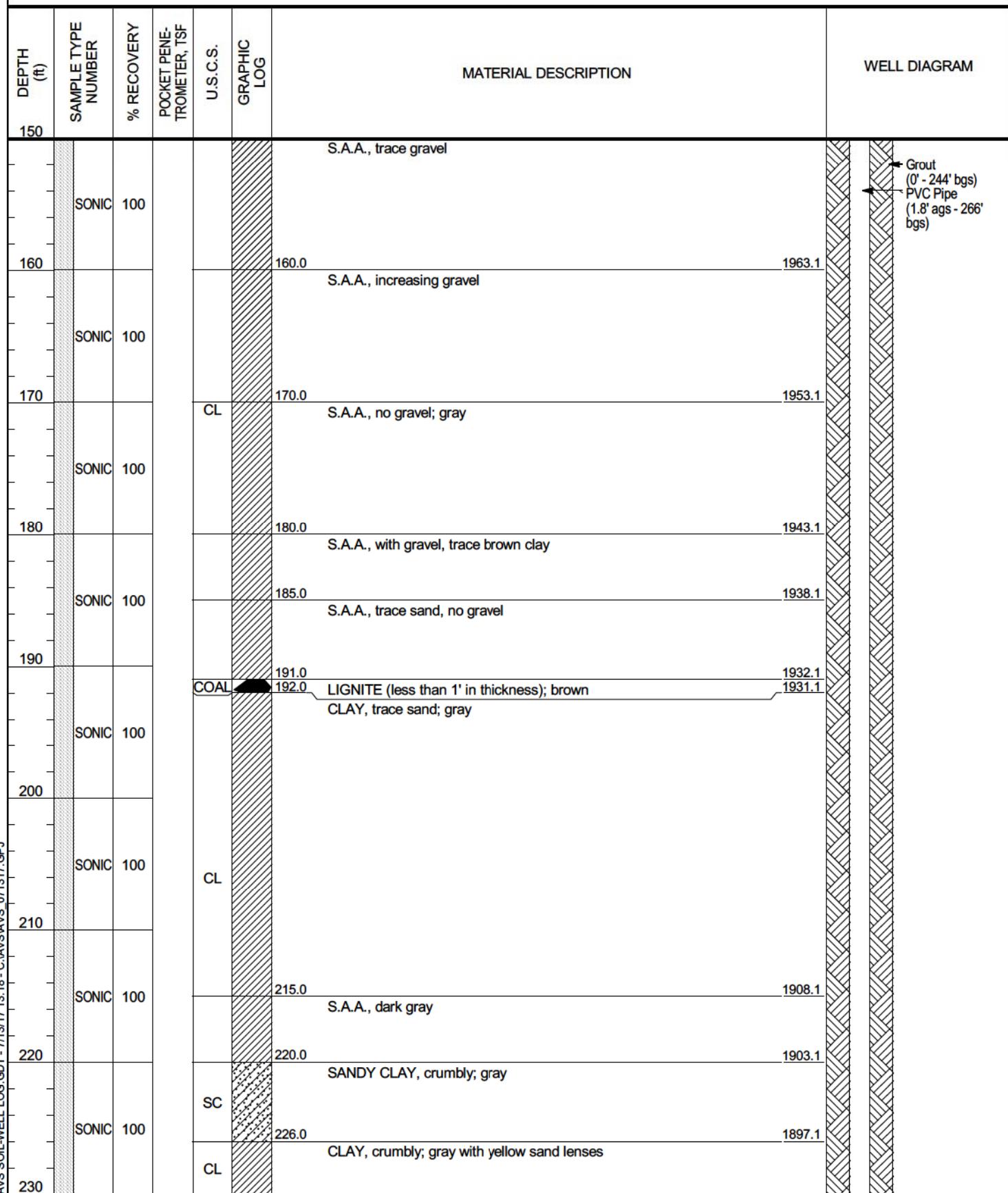
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	% RECOVERY	POCKET PENE- TROMETER, TSF	U.S.C.S.	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WELL DIAGRAM
70							
70	SONIC	100				71.0 S.A.A., hard; brown to gray	2052.1
80	SONIC	100					
90	SONIC	100				90.0 S.A.A., trace gravel, very hard	2033.1
100	SONIC	100				95.0 S.A.A., gray	2028.1
110	SONIC	100				100.0 S.A.A., increasing gravel	2023.1
120	SONIC	100				107.0 S.A.A., with poorly cemented brown sandstone	2016.1
130	SONIC	100				116.0 S.A.A., no sandstone	2007.1
140	SONIC	100				125.0 S.A.A., gravel lenses of lignite and scoria; brown to gray	1998.1
150	SONIC	100				135.0 S.A.A., with gravel and gray clay; brown	1988.1
						140.0 S.A.A., trace gravel	1983.1

Grout (0' - 244' bgs)
PVC Pipe (1.8' ags - 266' bgs)

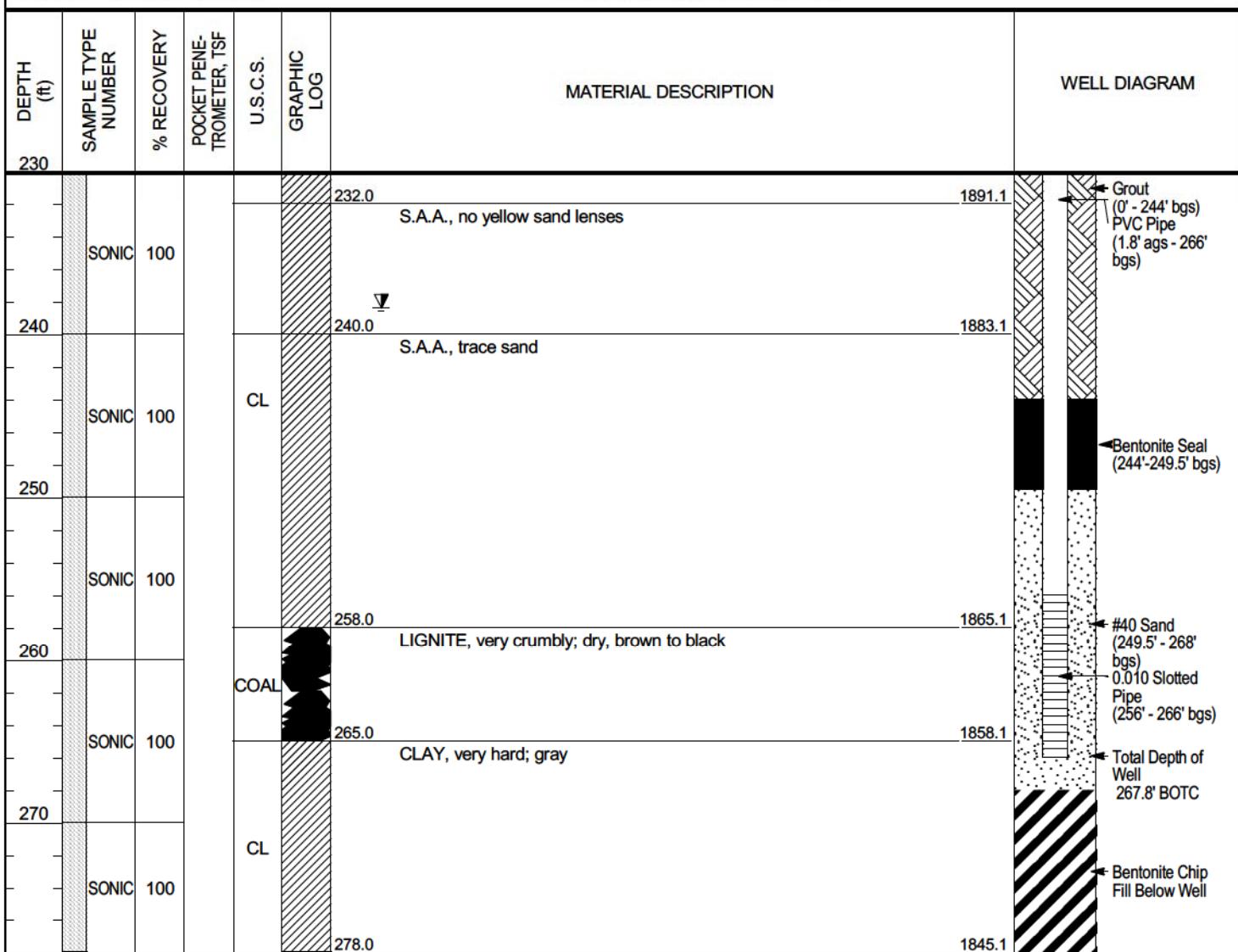
CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND

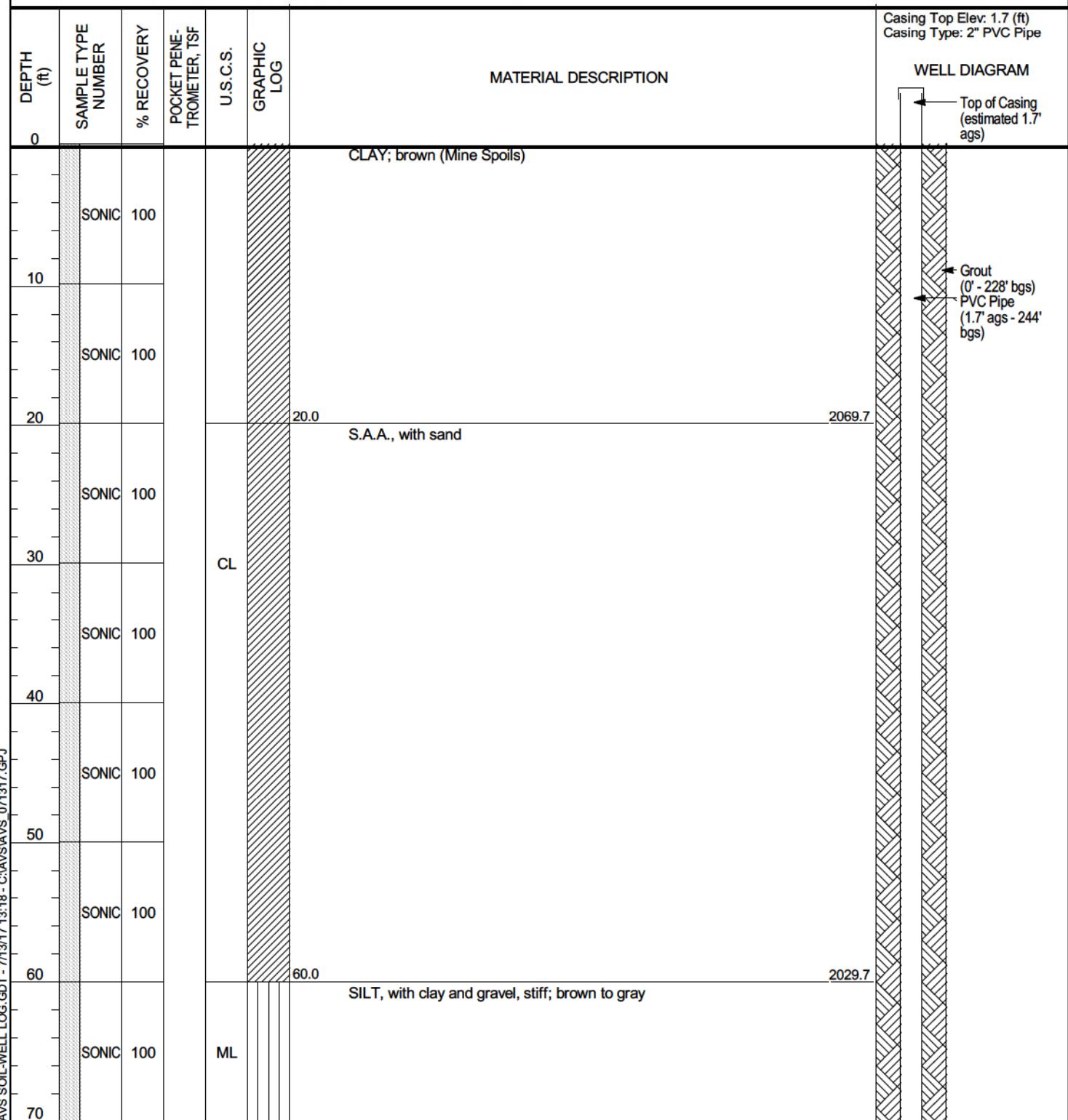


CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



CLIENT Basin Electric
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311
 DATE STARTED 5/17/2016 COMPLETED 5/18/2016 GROUND ELEVATION 2089.7 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning
 COORDINATES 632117.57 N 1672362.93 E GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 AT END OF DRILLING ---
 AFTER DRILLING 198.75 ft / Elev 1890.95 ft from BTOC



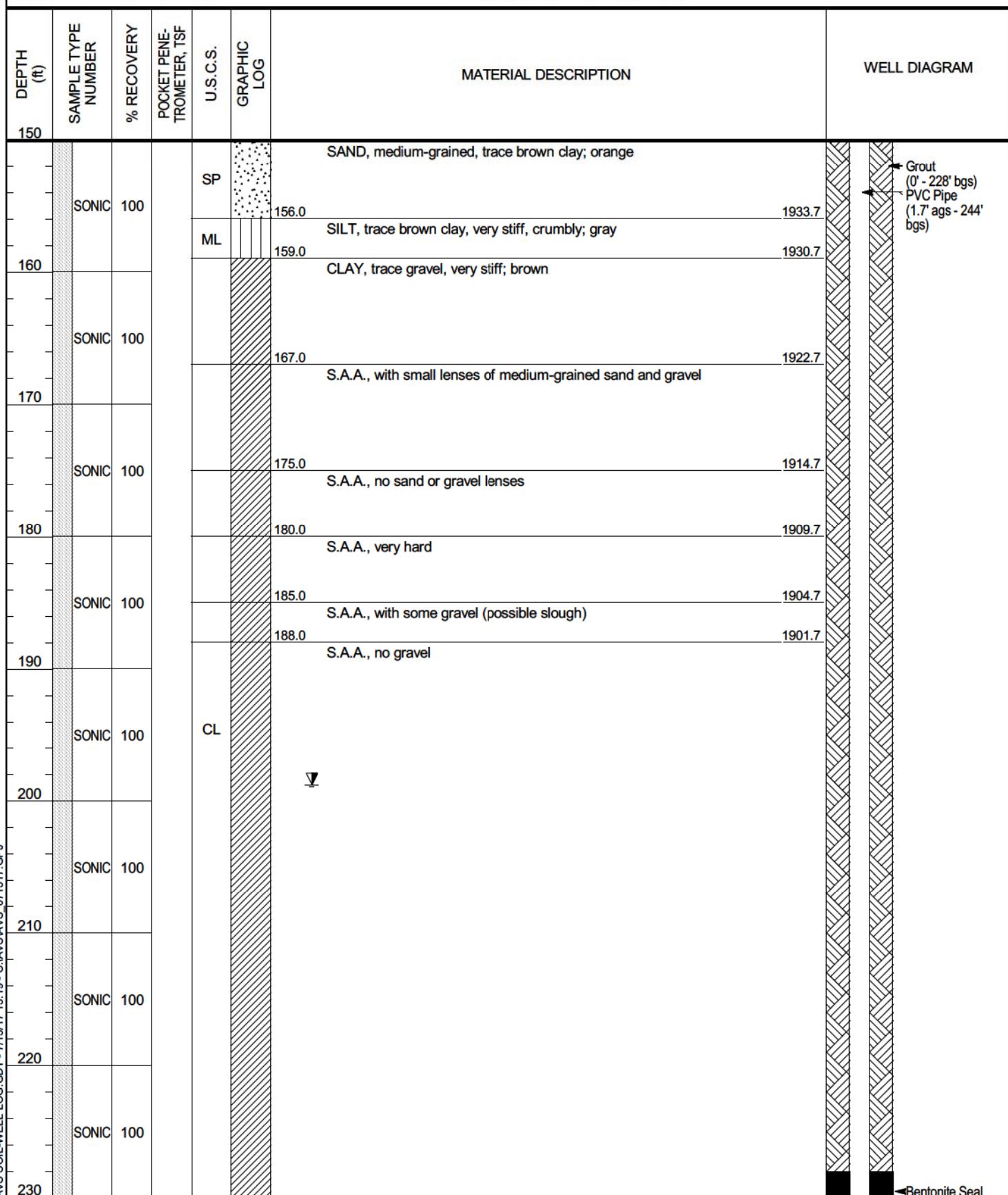
CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE TYPE NUMBER	% RECOVERY	POCKET PENETROMETER, TSF	U.S.C.S.	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WELL DIAGRAM
70							
70						SILT, with clay and gravel, stiff; brown to gray	
76.0							
80	SONIC	100		ML		S.A.A., trace sand, no gravel, crumbly; gray	2013.7
86.0							
90	SONIC	100		CL		CLAY with silt and gravel, very hard; brown	2003.7
100.0							
100	SONIC	100				SILT, with brown clay, trace gravel, trace coarse sand, crumbly; gray	1989.7
110				ML			
120	SONIC	100					
123.0							
120				CL		CLAY, trace silt, very stiff; brown	1966.7
129.0							
130	SONIC	100		ML		SILT, trace sand, crumbly; gray	1960.7
136.0							
130				CL		CLAY, trace sand and gravel, firm; brown	1953.7
140.0							
140	SONIC	100		CL		S.A.A., very stiff	1949.7
147.0							
150	SP	100		SP		SAND, medium-grained, trace brown clay; orange	1942.7

CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

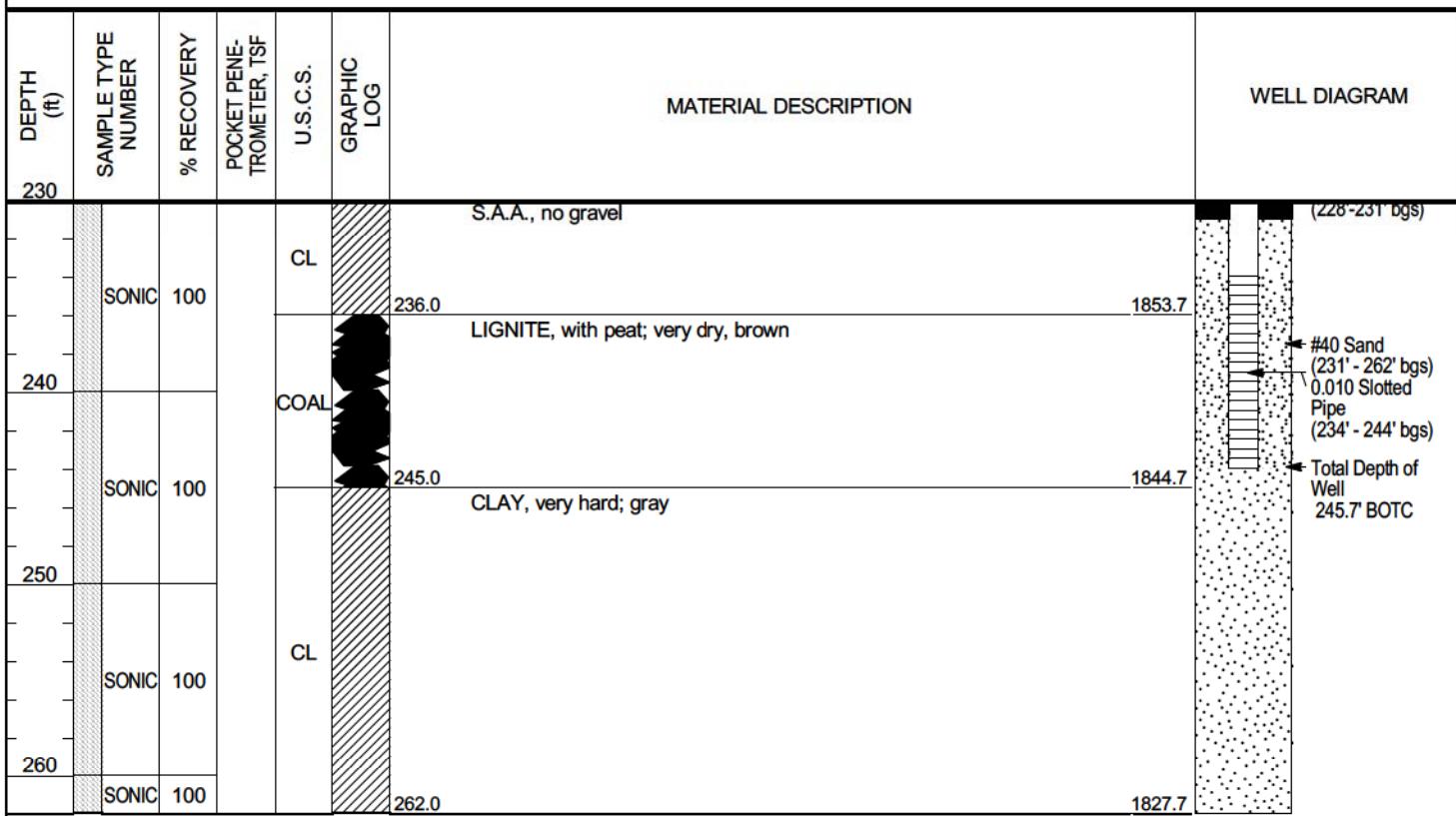
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



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CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

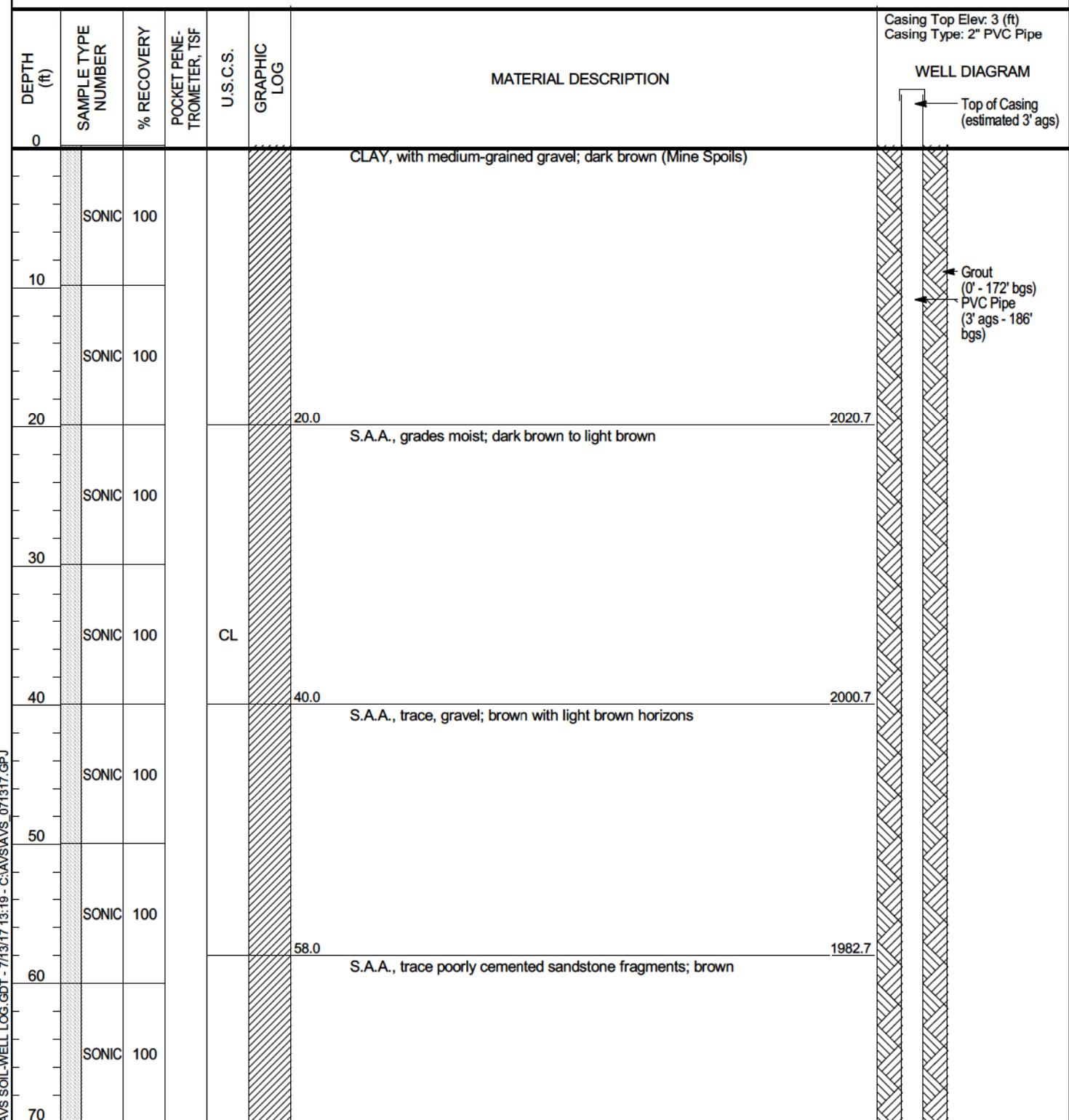
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



Bottom of borehole at 262.0 feet.

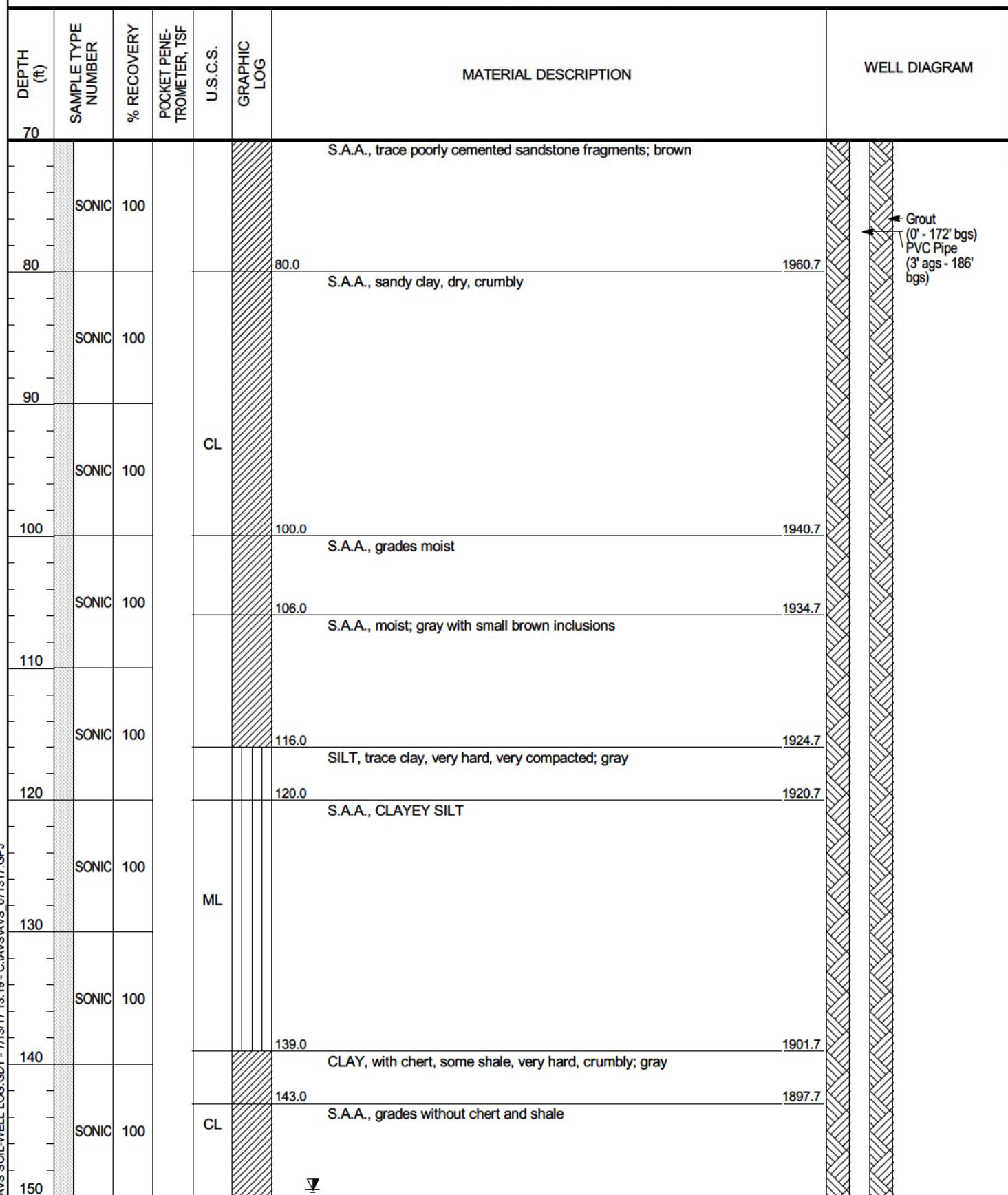
CLIENT Basin Electric
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311
 DATE STARTED 5/19/2016 COMPLETED 5/20/2016 GROUND ELEVATION 2040.68 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning
 COORDINATES 630703.79 N 1672368.4 E

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND
 GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 AT END OF DRILLING ---
 ▼ AFTER DRILLING 149.50 ft / Elev 1891.18 ft from BTOC



CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

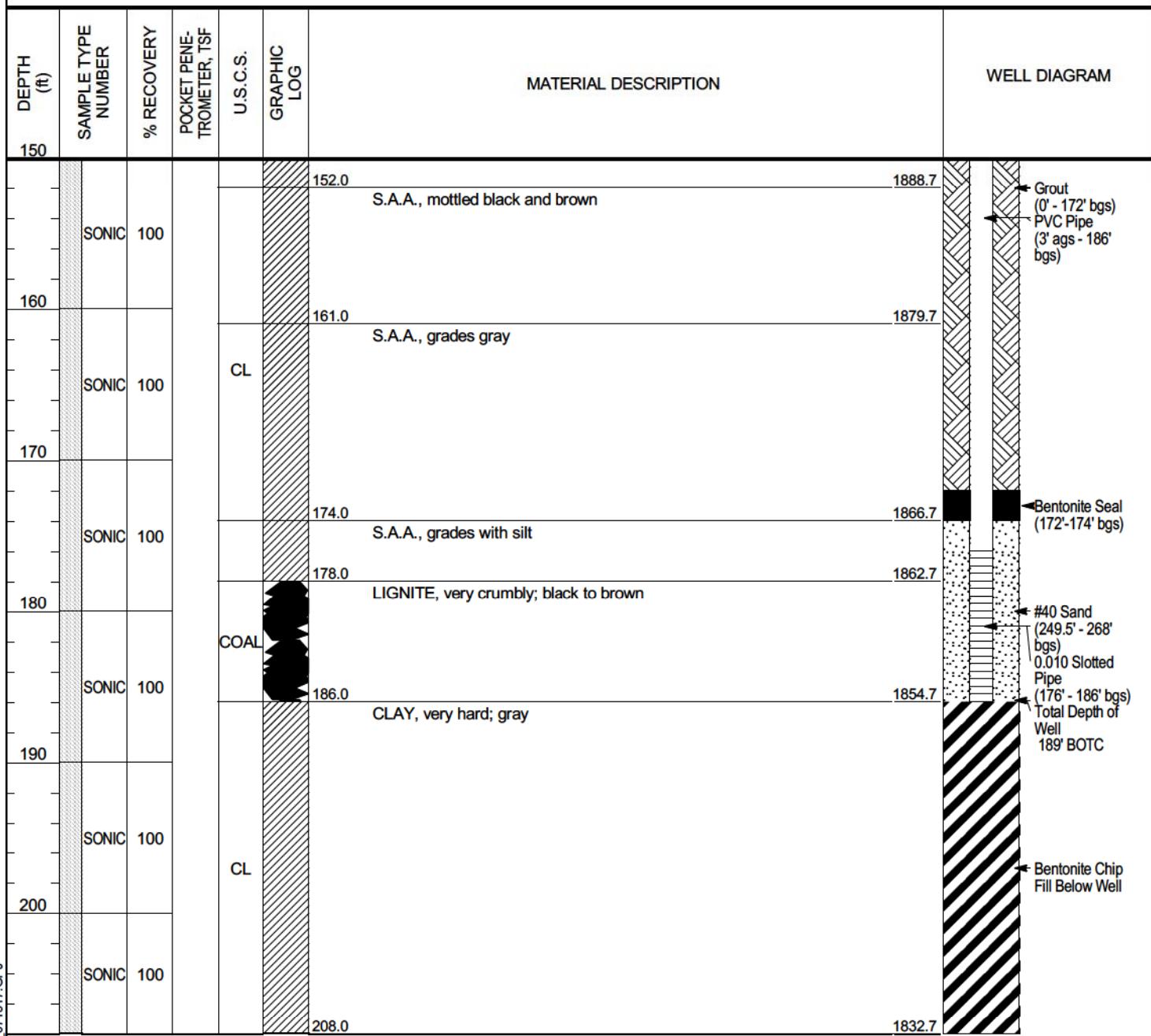
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



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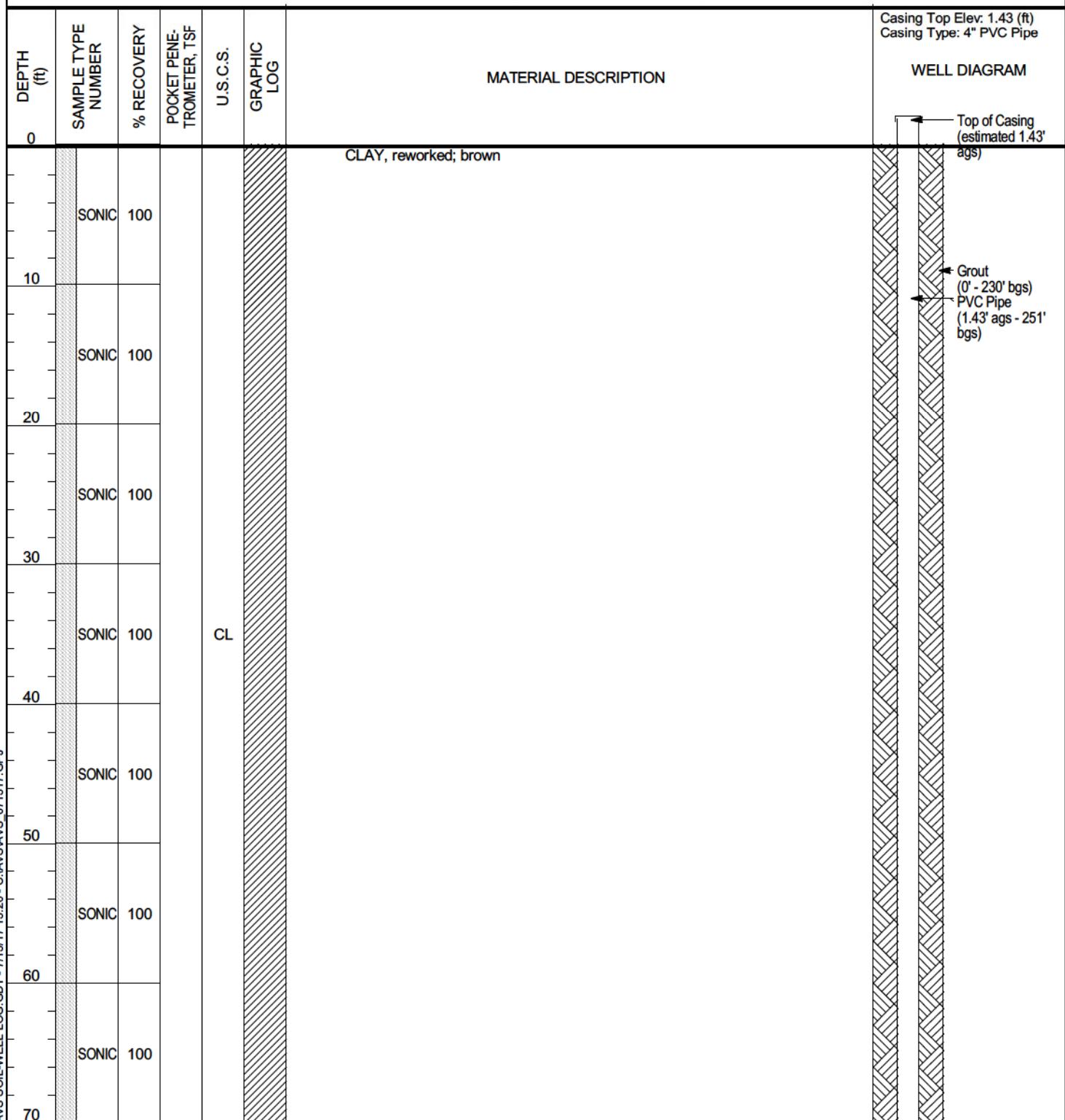
CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



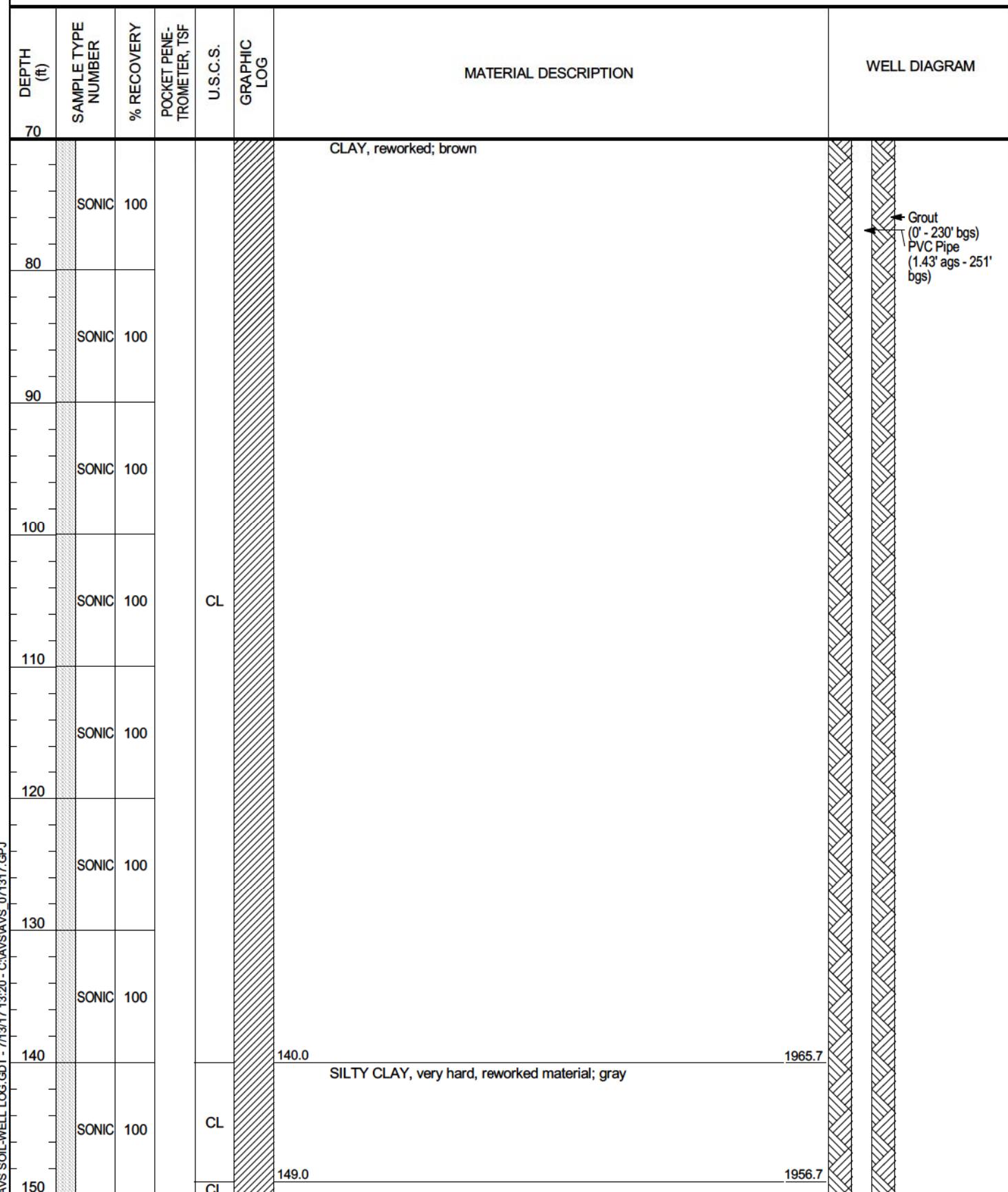
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 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311
 DATE STARTED 11/7/2016 COMPLETED 11/16/2016
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Cascade Drilling
 DRILLING METHOD Rotary Sonic
 LOGGED BY Ryan Klutes CHECKED BY A. Lanning
 COORDINATES 630733.344 N 1675082.654 E

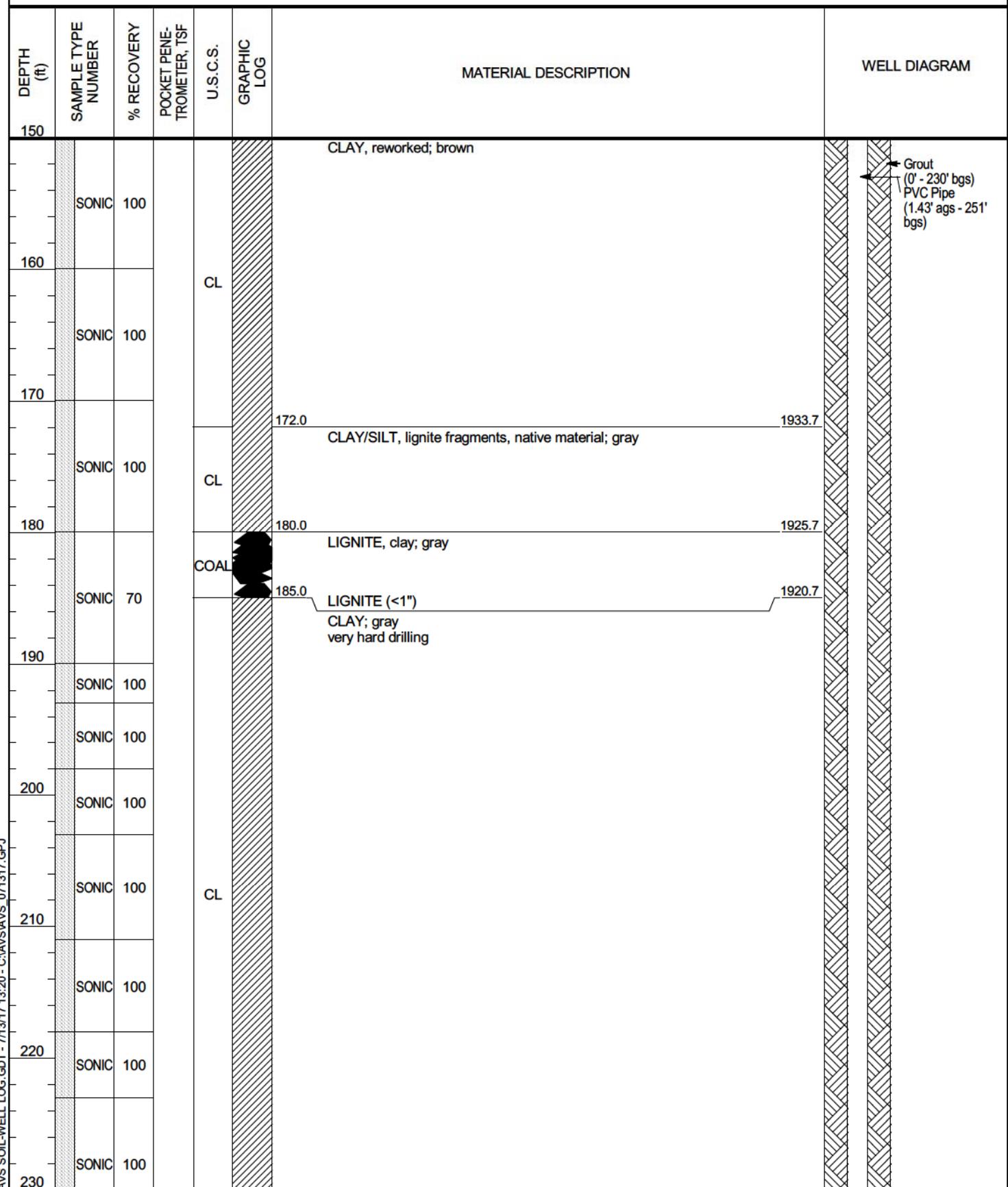
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND
 GROUND ELEVATION 2105.695 ft HAMMER TYPE Not Applicable
 GROUND WATER LEVELS:
 AT TIME OF DRILLING ---
 AT END OF DRILLING ---
 AFTER DRILLING ---



CLIENT Basin Electric
 PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

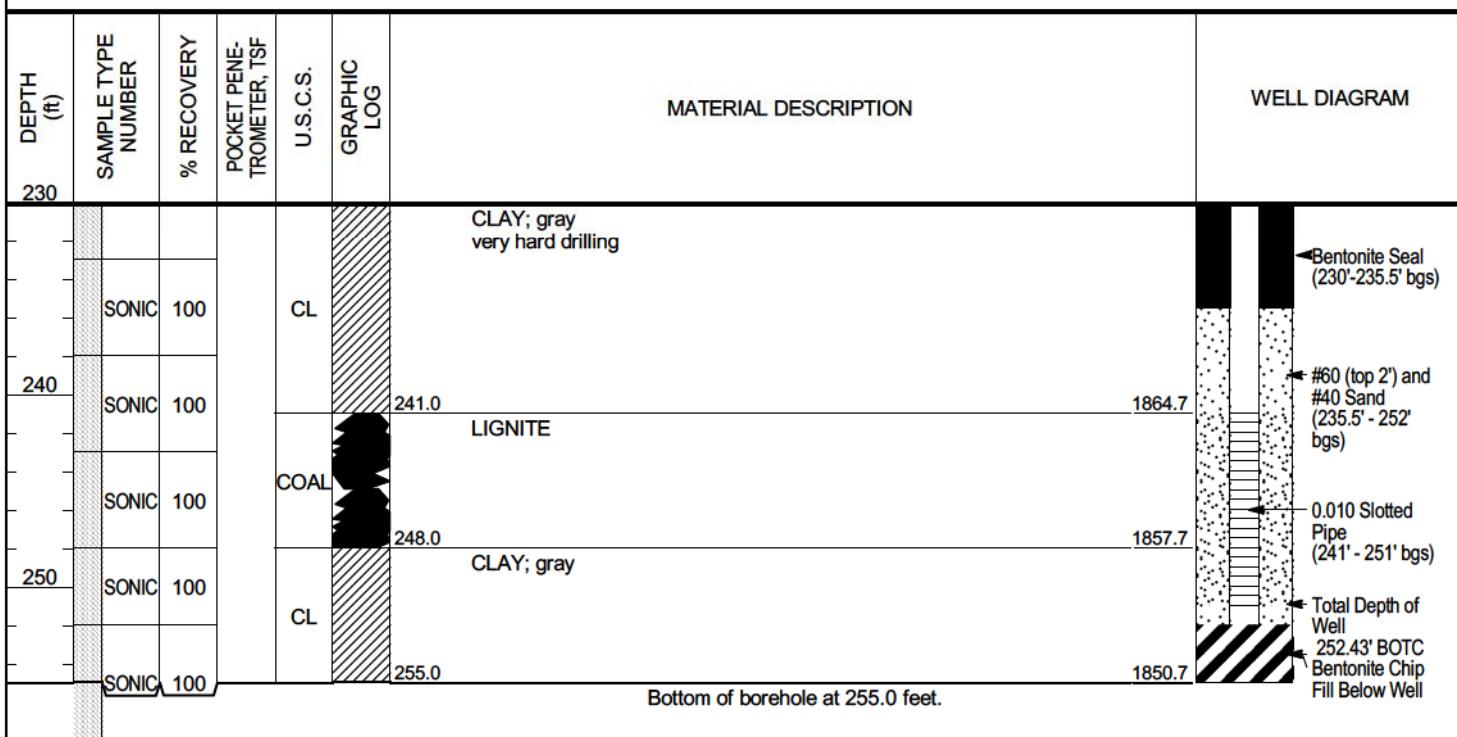
PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
 PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND



CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311**PROJECT NAME** Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND

CLIENT Basin Electric
PROJECT NUMBER 60495311

PROJECT NAME Antelope Valley
PROJECT LOCATION Beulah, ND





Barr Engineering Company
234 West Century Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58503
Telephone: 701-255-5460

LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 1 OF 8

Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation:	2092.5 ft	Top of Casing Elev.:	2095.1 ft		
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method:	Rotosonic				
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method:	Rotosonic Core				
Coordinates:	N 633,504.3 ft E 1,672,423.9 ft	Completion Depth:	256.0 ft				
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD						
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
0		1	CL	TOPSOIL: brown; moist; few roots, trace fine gravel.			
5		2	CL-CH	LEAN CLAY WITH SAND (CL): fine grained; yellowish brown to gray 10YR 5/4 - 5/1; moist; trace fine gravel, trace lignite inclusions.			
10		3	CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY WITH SAND (CL-CH): fine grained; dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; firm to hard; medium to high plasticity; 15% sand, 85% fines.			
15		4	CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard; few lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity.	Mine Spoils		
20		5	CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard; trace orange oxidized staining; medium to high plasticity; 1" fine sandstone band at 28'.			
25							
30							
35							
Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm	Remarks:	Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'				
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm						
Logged By:	MLJ2						
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade						
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic		Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.				



Barr Engineering Company
234 West Century Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58503
Telephone: 701-255-5460

LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 2 OF 8

Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation:	2092.5 ft	Top of Casing Elev.:	2095.1 ft			
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method:	Rotosonic					
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method:	Rotosonic Core					
Coordinates:	N 633,504.3 ft E 1,672,423.9 ft	Completion Depth:	256.0 ft					
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
35					LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard; trace orange oxidized staining; medium to high plasticity; 1" fine sandstone band at 28'. (continued)			
40					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; firm to hard; few lignite inclusions, trace orange oxidized staining; high plasticity.			
45								
50								
55								
60								
65								
Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm							
Logged By:	MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade							
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			



Barr Engineering Company
234 West Century Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58503
Telephone: 701-255-5460

LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 3 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2092.5 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2095.1 ft		
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic			
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core			
Coordinates: N 633,504.3 ft E 1,672,423.9 ft				Completion Depth: 256.0 ft			
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
65				61-66' - no recovery during drilling, soft. (continued)			
				FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH): fine grained; dark brown 10YR 3/3; moist; hard; fractured, few orange oxidized staining; high plasticity; 20% gravel, 80% fines.			
70	CH			FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; fractured, trace lignite inclusions; high plasticity.			
75	CH			FAT CLAY WITH SAND/SILT (CH): very fine to fine grained; dark brown 10YR 3/3; moist; hard; high plasticity; 20% sand, 80% fines.			
80	CH			FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.			
85	CH				Mine Spoils		
90	CH						
95	CH			FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; fine sand/silt lenses throughout; high plasticity.			
Date Boring Started: 9/23/20 12:10 pm		Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'					
Date Boring Completed: 9/24/20 5:00 pm							
Logged By: MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor: Cascade							
Drill Rig: Rotosonic		Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					

LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 4 OF 8

Barr Engineering Company
234 West Century Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58503
Telephone: 701-255-5460



Depth, feet	Sample No.	Type & Recovery	S C S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
100	13	CH			FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; fine sand/silt lenses throughout; high plasticity. (continued)		PRO. CASING	Diameter: 6"	1990
105					LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; hard; trace lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity.		RISER CASING	Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	
110	14	CL-CH					GROUT	Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 241' to surface + 2.4'	1985
115							SEAL	Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-230' bgs	
120	15						SANDPACK	Diameter: 2" Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 238-256' bgs	1980
125					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard; few fine gravel and coarse sand, trace orange oxidized staining; high plasticity.		SCREEN	Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 241-251' bgs	1975
130		CH							1970
									1965
Date Boring Started: 9/23/20 12:10 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'					
Date Boring Completed: 9/24/20 5:00 pm									
Logged By: MLJ2									
Drilling Contractor: Cascade									
Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					



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234 West Century Avenue
Bismarck, ND 58503
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LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 5 OF 8

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
130		16	CH		FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard; few fine gravel and coarse sand, trace orange oxidized staining; high plasticity. (continued)				1960
			SM		SILTY SAND (SM): fine to medium grained; light yellowish brown 10YR 6/4; moist; angular to subangular; trace lignite inclusions, loose; 70% sand, 30% fines.				1955
135			CH		FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard; few fine gravel and coarse sand, trace orange oxidized staining.				1950
140		17							1945
145									1940
150									1935
155									1930
160									
161		19	CH		END OF MINE SPOILS - FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured; high plasticity; 1" lignite bands at 161', 163', and 164'.	Mine Spoils			

Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm	Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161'
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm	Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256'
Logged By:	MLJ2	Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade	
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic	Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.



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LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 6 OF 8

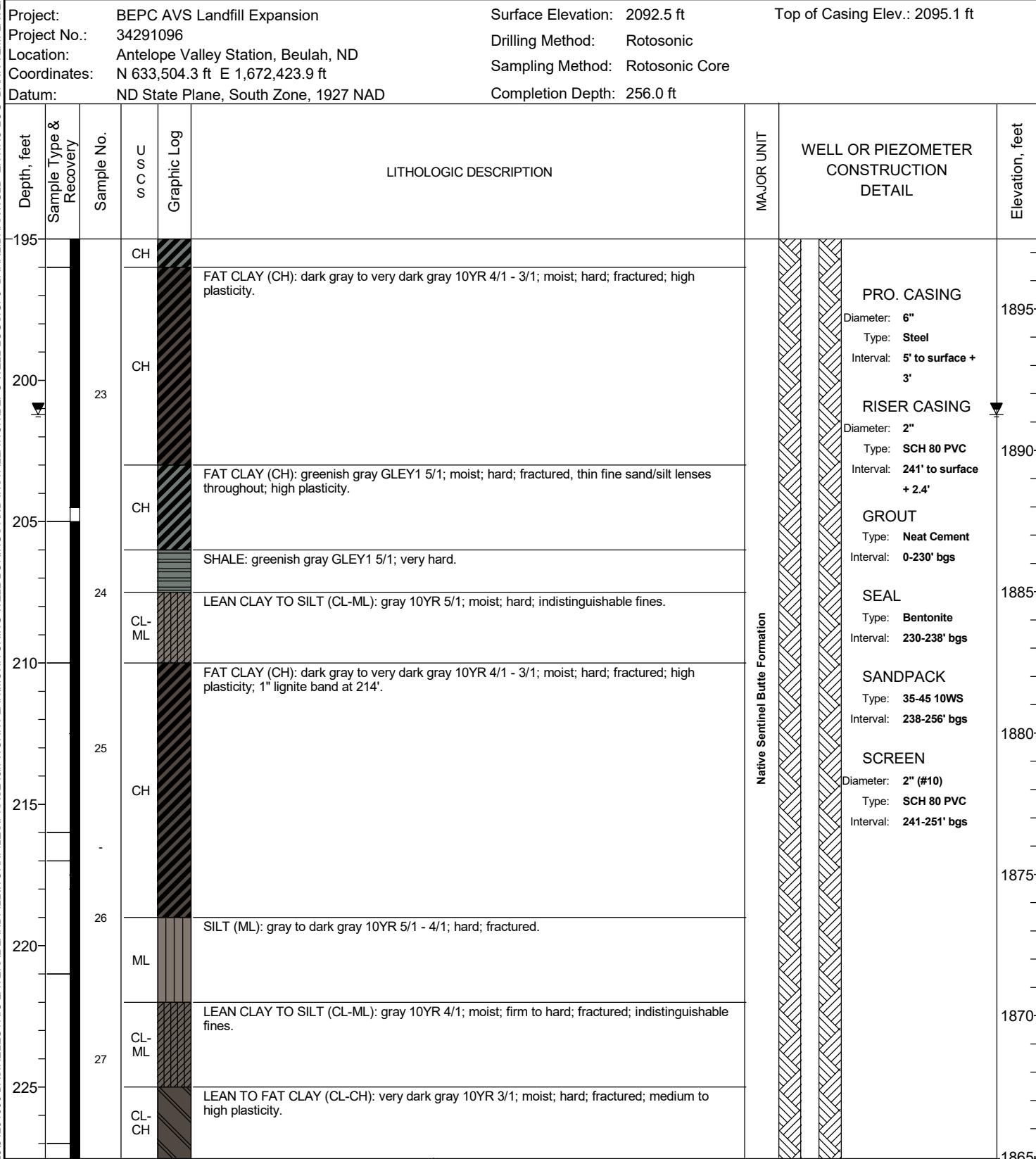
Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion						Surface Elevation: 2092.5 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2095.1 ft
Project No.: 34291096						Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND						Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates: N 633,504.3 ft E 1,672,423.9 ft						Completion Depth: 256.0 ft	
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
165					END OF MINE SPOILS - FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured; high plasticity; 1" lignite bands at 161', 163', and 164'. (continued)		
165					FAT CLAY (CH): greenish gray GLEY1 5/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured; high plasticity.		
170					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray to very dark gray 10YR 4/1 - 3/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured, silt lenses throughout; high plasticity.		
175							
180							
185							
190							
195							
Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'		
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm						
Logged By:	MLJ2						
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade						
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.		



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LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 7 OF 8



Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm	Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm	
Logged By:	MLJ2	
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade	
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic	

Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.



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LOG OF WELL MW-21(S)

SHEET 8 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2092.5 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2095.1 ft
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates: N 633,504.3 ft E 1,672,423.9 ft				Completion Depth: 256.0 ft	
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD					
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
28				LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; fractured; medium to high plasticity. (continued)	PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'
29					RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 241' to surface + 2.4'
30					GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-230' bgs
31				LIGNITE: Spaer Bed; black to dark brown 10YR 2/1 - 3/3; dry; fractured, crumbly, few thin bands appearing wet.	SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 230-238' bgs
32				SANDY LEAN CLAY TO SANDY SILT (CL-ML): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard; fractured, trace carbonaceous staining at fracture planes; non-plastic plasticity.	SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 238-256' bgs
256				End of well 256.0 feet	SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 241-251' bgs
260					
Date Boring Started:	9/23/20 12:10 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-161' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 161-256' Spaer Bed Lignite: 242-250'	
Date Boring Completed:	9/24/20 5:00 pm				
Logged By:	MLJ2				
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade				
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.	

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates: N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft				Completion Depth: 236.0 ft	
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD					
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT
0		1		TOPSOIL: very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; trace roots.	
			CL	LEAN CLAY (CL): gray to brown; moist; soft; few fine to coarse gravel; medium plasticity; 10% gravel, 90% fines.	
5			CL	LEAN CLAY WITH SAND (CL): dark gray to brown; moist; soft; medium plasticity; 20% sand, 80% fines.	
10		2	SM	SILTY SAND (SM): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist.	
			CH	FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.	
15			SM	SILTY SAND (SM): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist.	
20		3	CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): brown to very dark gray 10YR 4/3 - 3/1; moist; firm to hard; trace fine sand, trace lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity.	Mine Spoils
25					
30		4	SC-CL	CLAYEY SAND TO SANDY CLAY (SC-CL): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; low plasticity.	
			CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY WITH SAND (CL-CH): fine grained; very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; trace lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity.	
Date Boring Started: 9/9/20 12:50 pm		Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'			
Date Boring Completed: 9/11/20 9:30 am					
Logged By: MLJ2					
Drilling Contractor: Cascade					
Drill Rig: Rotosonic		Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			

LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 2 OF 8



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Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft		
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic			
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core			
Coordinates: N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft				Completion Depth: 236.0 ft			
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
35				LEAN TO FAT CLAY WITH SAND (CL-CH): fine grained; very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; trace lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity. (continued)			
40				LIGNITE: black; weathered.			
45				FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray to dark brown 10YR 3/1 - 3/2; moist; hard; trace sand, trace fine gravel; high plasticity.			
50				FAT CLAY WITH LIGNITE (CH): very dark gray to dark brown 10YR 3/1 - 3/2; moist; hard; trace sand, trace fine gravel; high plasticity; 50% lignite.			
55				SILTY SAND TO CLAYEY SAND (SM-SC): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; firm to hard.			
60				LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; hard; few fine sand lenses throughout; medium to high plasticity.			
65							
Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am						
Logged By:	MLJ2						
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade						
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			



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LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 3 OF 8

Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation:	2091.4 ft	Top of Casing Elev.:	2094.3 ft		
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method:	Rotosonic				
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method:	Rotosonic Core				
Coordinates:	N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft	Completion Depth:	236.0 ft				
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD						
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
65							
66							
67							
68							
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72							
73							
74							
75							
76							
77							
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84							
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87							
88							
89							
90							
91							
92							
93							
94							
95							

Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm	Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148'
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am	Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236'
Logged By:	MLJ2	Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade	
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic	

Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.



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LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 4 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion Project No.: 34291096 Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND Coordinates: N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD					Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft Drilling Method: Rotosonic Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core Completion Depth: 236.0 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	U S C S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
100		11	CH		FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; trace orange oxidized staining, trace fine gravel and scoria; high plasticity. (continued)			1990
105		11	CH		FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.			1985
110		12			FAT CLAY (CH): brown 10YR 4/3; moist; firm; few fine to coarse gravel; high plasticity; 10% gravel, 90% fines.			1980
115		12			106-116' - soft drilling.			1975
120		13	CH		116-126' - wet to moist.	Mine Spoils		1970
125		13						1965
130								
Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'				
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am							
Logged By:	MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade							
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.				



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LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 5 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion Project No.: 34291096 Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND Coordinates: N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD				Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft Drilling Method: Rotosonic Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core Completion Depth: 236.0 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
130		14		FAT CLAY (CH): brown 10YR 4/3; moist; firm; few fine to coarse gravel; high plasticity; 10% gravel, 90% fines. (continued) 1" band of fine sandstone.	Mine Spoils	PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	1960
135						RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 223' to surface + 2.5'	1955
140		15	CH			GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-214.5' bgs	1950
145						SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 214.5-220' bgs	1945
150		16		END OF MINE SPOILS - FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; silt/fine sand lenses throughout, thin lignite lenses throughout.		SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 220-236' bgs	1940
155						SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 223-233' bgs	1935
160		17			Native Sentinel Butte Formation		1930
Date Boring Started: 9/9/20 12:50 pm Date Boring Completed: 9/11/20 9:30 am Logged By: MLJ2 Drilling Contractor: Cascade Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'	Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.		



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LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 6 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion						Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft
Project No.: 34291096						Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND						Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates: N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft						Completion Depth: 236.0 ft	
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION		WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
165					END OF MINE SPOILS - FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; silt/fine sand lenses throughout, thin lignite lenses throughout. (continued)		
170							
175							
180							
185					FAT CLAY (CH): dark greenish gray GLEY1 4/1; moist; hard; trace brachiopod fossil imprints; high plasticity.		
190							
195							
Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'		
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am						
Logged By:	MLJ2						
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade						
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.		



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LOG OF WELL MW-22(S)

SHEET 7 OF 8

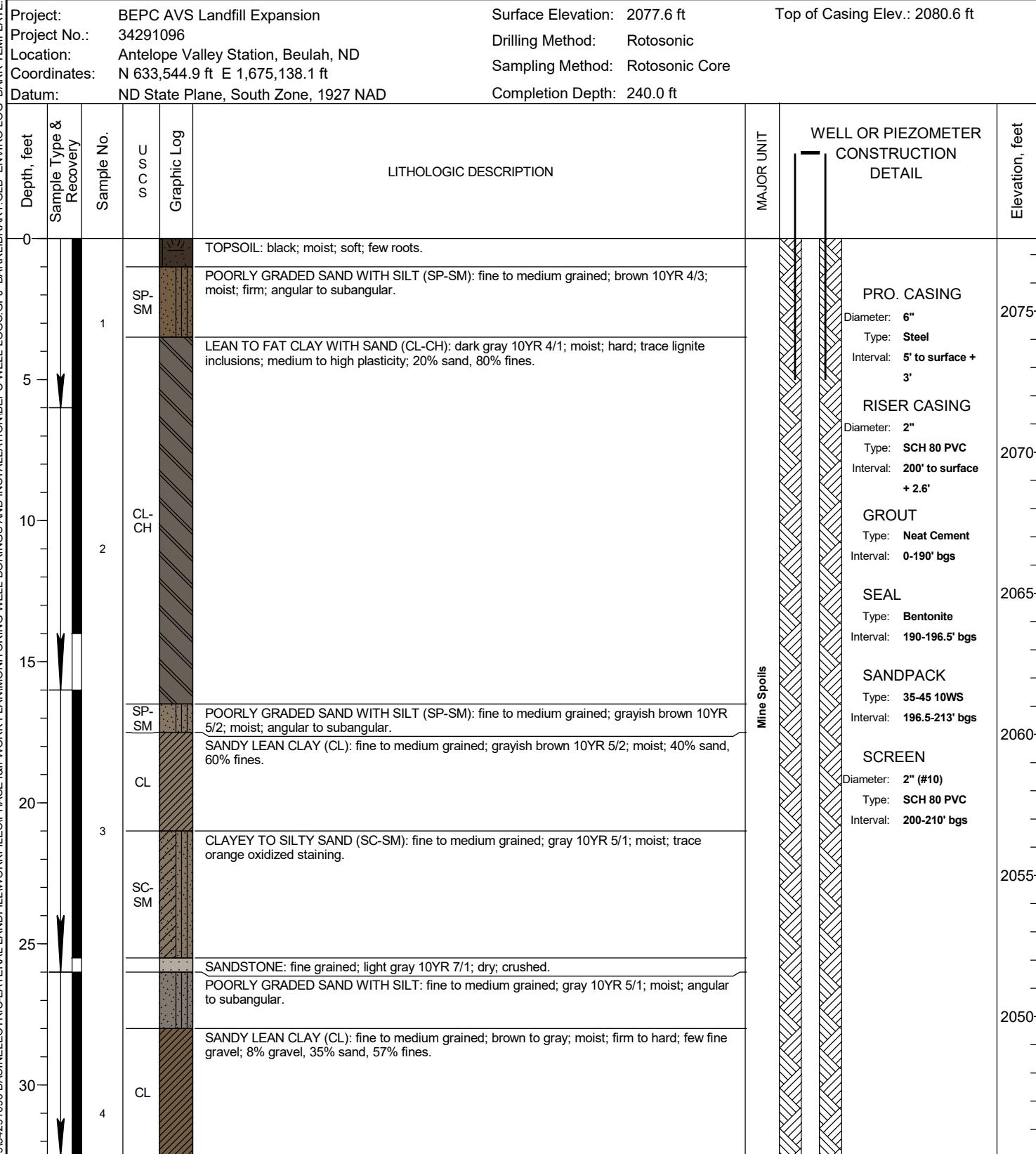
Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation: 2091.4 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2094.3 ft
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates:	N 632,582.1 ft E 1,675,123.0 ft	Completion Depth: 236.0 ft	
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	Major Unit
	SOILS Graphic Log		WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION			Elevation, feet
195	CH		
	SM	SILTY SAND (SM): fine grained; gray 10YR 6/1; dry to moist; firm to hard.	
	CH	FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.	
200			
205		SHALE: very dark gray 10YR 3/1; very hard.	
210		FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; hard; thin fine sand/silt lenses throughout; high plasticity.	
215		FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.	
220			
225		LIGNITE: Spaer Bed; black 10YR 2/1; dry; hard; fractured, crumbly, some orange/brown staining 10YR 4/4, thin wet bands at 225.3' and 228'.	
Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm	Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaeer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'	
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am		
Logged By:	MLJ2		
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade		
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic	Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.	

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
230					LIGNITE: Spaer Bed; black 10YR 2/1; dry; hard; fractured, crumbly, some orange/brown staining 10YR 4/4, thin wet bands at 225.3' and 228'. (continued)	Spaer Bed Lignite	PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	1860
235					SILTY SAND TO SANDY SILT: fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; dry to moist; hard.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation	RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 223' to surface + 2.5'	1855
240					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; dry to moist; hard; high plasticity.		GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-214.5' bgs	1850
245					End of well 236.0 feet		SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 214.5-220' bgs	1845
250							SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 220-236' bgs	1840
255							SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 223-233' bgs	1835
260								
Date Boring Started:	9/9/20 12:50 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-148' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 148-236' Spaer Bed Lignite: 224.9-232.3'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/11/20 9:30 am							
Logged By:	MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade							
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			

LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 1 OF 8

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Date Boring Started:	9/12/20 2:25 pm	Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'
Date Boring Completed:	9/14/20 11:30 am	
Logged By:	MLJ2	
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade	
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic	

Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.



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LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 2 OF 8

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
35					SANDY LEAN CLAY (CL): fine to medium grained; brown to gray; moist; firm to hard; few fine gravel; 8% gravel, 35% sand, 57% fines. (continued)				2045
40					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; hard; trace lignite inclusions, thin sand lenses throughout; high plasticity.				2040
45					LIGNITE: black; hard; fractured, crumbly.				2035
50					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; firm to hard; trace orange oxidized staining; high plasticity.				2030
55					CLAYEY TO SILTY SAND (SC-SM): fine to medium grained; gray to pale brown 10YR 5/1 - 6/3; dry to moist; hard; angular to subangular; trace lignite, crumbly.				2025
60					MUDSTONE: light gray 10YR 7/1; dry; hard; fractured, crushed.				2020
65									2015
Date Boring Started: 9/12/20 2:25 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'					
Date Boring Completed: 9/14/20 11:30 am									
Logged By: MLJ2									
Drilling Contractor: Cascade									
Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					



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LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 3 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion Project No.: 34291096 Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND Coordinates: N 633,544.9 ft E 1,675,138.1 ft Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD				Surface Elevation: 2077.6 ft Drilling Method: Rotosonic Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core Completion Depth: 240.0 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2080.6 ft		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
65				MUDSTONE: light gray 10YR 7/1; dry; hard; fractured, crushed. (continued)			2010
70				FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH): fine grained; dark yellowish brown 10YR 3/4; moist; hard; little lignite inclusions, trace orange staining, trace sand lenses; 25% gravel, 2% sand, 73% fines.			2005
75							2000
80		8	CH	POORLY GRADED SAND WITH SILT (SP-SM): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; hard; crumbly.			1995
85		9	SP-SM	FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH): fine grained; dark yellowish brown 10YR 3/4; moist; hard; little lignite inclusions, trace orange staining, trace sand lenses; 25% gravel, 2% sand, 73% fines.	Mine Spoils		1990
90		10	CH	Moist to wet.			1985
95				SILTSTONE: light gray 10YR 7/1; dry; fractured, crushed.			
				FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH): fine grained; dark yellowish brown 10YR 3/4; moist; hard; little lignite inclusions, trace orange staining, trace sand lenses; 25% gravel, 2% sand, 73% fines.			
Date Boring Started: 9/12/20 2:25 pm Date Boring Completed: 9/14/20 11:30 am Logged By: MLJ2 Drilling Contractor: Cascade Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'	Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.		



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LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 4 OF 8

תְּנַשֵּׁא בְּנֵי כָּל־עֲמָדָה וְבְנֵי כָּל־עֲמָדָה

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion Project No.: 34291096 Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND Coordinates: N 633,544.9 ft E 1,675,138.1 ft Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD				Surface Elevation: 2077.6 ft Drilling Method: Rotosonic Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core Completion Depth: 240.0 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2080.6 ft		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
100		11		FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL (CH): fine grained; dark yellowish brown 10YR 3/4; moist; hard; little lignite inclusions, trace orange staining, trace sand lenses; 25% gravel, 2% sand, 73% fines. (continued) 96-106' - moist to wet; firm. 96-106' - moist to wet; firm. (continued)		PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	1980
105		12		Harder.		RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 200' to surface + 2.6'	1975
110						GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-190' bgs	1970
115		13		END OF MINE SPOILS - LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; dry to moist; hard; 1" lignite bands throughout; medium to high plasticity.	Mine Spoils	SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 190-196.5' bgs	1965
120						SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 196.5-213' bgs	1960
125						SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 200-210' bgs	1955
130					Native Sentinel Butte Formation		1950
Date Boring Started: 9/12/20 2:25 pm Date Boring Completed: 9/14/20 11:30 am Logged By: MLJ2 Drilling Contractor: Cascade Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208' Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion Project No.: 34291096 Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND Coordinates: N 633,544.9 ft E 1,675,138.1 ft Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD				Surface Elevation: 2077.6 ft Drilling Method: Rotosonic Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core Completion Depth: 240.0 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2080.6 ft		
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
130		14	CL-CH	END OF MINE SPOILS - LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; dry to moist; hard; 1" lignite bands throughout; medium to high plasticity. (continued) 1" siltstone band.		PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	1945
135				FAT CLAY (CH): gray to very dark gray 10YR 3/1 - 4/1; dry to moist; hard; high plasticity.		RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 200' to surface + 2.6'	1940
140		15	CH			GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-190' bgs	1935
145			CH	FAT CLAY (CH): dark greenish gray GLEY1 4/1; dry to moist; hard; high plasticity.		SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 190-196.5' bgs	1930
150			ML	SILT (ML): gray 10YR 6/1; dry to moist; hard; bands of lean clay throughout.		SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 196.5-213' bgs	1925
155			CH	FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; high plasticity.		SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 200-210' bgs	1920
160		17	CL-ML	LEAN CLAY TO SILT WITH SAND (CL-ML): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; low plasticity.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation		
Date Boring Started: 9/12/20 2:25 pm Date Boring Completed: 9/14/20 11:30 am Logged By: MLJ2 Drilling Contractor: Cascade Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'	Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.		



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LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 6 OF 8

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2077.6 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2080.6 ft		
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic			
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core			
Coordinates: N 633,544.9 ft E 1,675,138.1 ft				Completion Depth: 240.0 ft			
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SCC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
165				FAT CLAY (CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; trace 1" lignite bands throughout; high plasticity.		PRO. CASING	1915
170						Diameter: 6"	
175				Very hard.		Type: Steel	
180				Trace fine sand/silt lenses.		Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	
185						RISER CASING	1910
190						Diameter: 2"	
195				CLAYEY SAND (SC): fine grained; very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; very hard; few organics/lignite lenses; 70% sand, 30% fines.		Type: SCH 80 PVC	
				SHALE: very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; very hard; with little fine sand, few organics/lignite lenses; 20% sand, 80% fines.		Interval: 200' to surface + 2.6'	
						GROUT	1905
						Type: Neat Cement	
						Interval: 0-190' bgs	
						SEAL	1900
						Type: Bentonite	
						Interval: 190-196.5' bgs	
						SANDPACK	1895
						Type: 35-45 10WS	
						Interval: 196.5-213' bgs	
						SCREEN	1890
						Diameter: 2" (#10)	
						Type: SCH 80 PVC	
						Interval: 200-210' bgs	
							1885
Date Boring Started:	9/12/20 2:25 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/14/20 11:30 am						
Logged By:	MLJ2						
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade						
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic						
				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			



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LOG OF WELL MW-23(S)

SHEET 7 OF 8

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S C S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
							Drilling Method:	Sampling Method:	
195					SILTY TO CLAYEY SAND (SM-SC): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; crumbly.				1880
200		23			LIGNITE: Spaer Bed; black to very dark brown 10YR 2/1 - 2/2; dry; with few bands appearing wet, fractured, crumbly.				1875
205									1870
210		24			SILT TO SILTY SAND (SM-SC): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; dry to moist; hard; 50% sand, 50% fines.				1865
215		25			LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): gray to very dark gray 10YR 3/1 - 5/1; dry to moist; hard; medium to high plasticity.				1860
220		26			SANDY/SILTY LEAN CLAY (CL): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard to soft; medium plasticity; 40% sand, 60% fines.				1855
225					SANDY LEAN CLAY TO CLAYEY SAND (CL-SC): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard to firm; 50% sand, 50% fines.				
Date Boring Started:	9/12/20 2:25 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'				
Date Boring Completed:	9/14/20 11:30 am								
Logged By:	MLJ2								
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade								
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.				

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion						Surface Elevation: 2077.6 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2080.6 ft		
Project No.: 34291096						Drilling Method: Rotosonic			
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND						Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core			
Coordinates: N 633,544.9 ft E 1,675,138.1 ft						Completion Depth: 240.0 ft			
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD									
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION		WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		
230		27	CL-SC		SANDY LEAN CLAY TO CLAYEY SAND (CL-SC): fine grained; gray 10YR 5/1; moist; hard to firm; 50% sand, 50% fines. (continued)				
235									
240					End of well 240.0 feet				
245									
250									
255									
260									
Date Boring Started:	9/12/20 2:25 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-118' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 118-240' Spaer Bed Lignite: 199-208'					
Date Boring Completed:	9/14/20 11:30 am								
Logged By:	MLJ2								
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade								
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					

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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 1 OF 7

BARR

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2068.2 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2071.0 ft
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic	
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core	
Coordinates: N 634,449.4 ft E 1,675,151.4 ft				Completion Depth: 220.0 ft	
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD					
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL
0				TOPSOIL: black to dark brown; moist to wet; few roots.	
		1	SC-SM	CLAYEY TO SILTY SAND (SC-SM): fine to medium grained; yellowish brown 10YR 5/4; moist; trace gravel, few orange oxidized staining.	
5			CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray to gray 10YR 4/1 - 6/1; moist; hard to firm; trace lignite inclusions; medium to high plasticity.	
10		2	CL-CH		
15			CL-CH	LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard to firm; trace lignite inclusions, few fine gravel; medium to high plasticity.	
20		3	CL-CH		
25			CL-CH		
30		4			
					Elevation, feet
					2065
					2060
					2055
					2050
					2045
					2040
Date Boring Started:	9/15/20 2:30 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'	
Date Boring Completed:	9/17/20 11:40 am				
Logged By:	MLJ2				
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade				
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.	



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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 2 OF 7

Project: BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion				Surface Elevation: 2068.2 ft	Top of Casing Elev.: 2071.0 ft					
Project No.: 34291096				Drilling Method: Rotosonic						
Location: Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND				Sampling Method: Rotosonic Core						
Coordinates: N 634,449.4 ft E 1,675,151.4 ft				Completion Depth: 220.0 ft						
Datum: ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD										
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION						
35				LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray to brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; hard to firm; trace lignite inclusions, few fine gravel; medium to high plasticity. (continued)						
40										
45										
50										
55				52.5 - 54.5' - bands of fine sand/silt throughout.						
60				2" siltstone band, fractured, light gray.						
65										
Date Boring Started:	9/15/20 2:30 pm			Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'						
Date Boring Completed:	9/17/20 11:40 am									
Logged By:	MLJ2									
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade									
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic			Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.						



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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 3 OF 7

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	G C S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
65					SANDY LEAN CLAY TO CLAYEY SAND (CL-SC): fine grained; dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; low plasticity; 50% sand, 50% fines.		PRO. CASING	Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	2000
70					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray and brown 10YR 4/1 - 4/3; moist; firm; little fine gravel, trace orange oxidized staining; high plasticity; 15% gravel, 85% fines.		RISER CASING	Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205' to surface + 2.5'	1995
75							GROUT	Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-197' bgs	1990
80							SEAL	Type: Bentonite Interval: 197-202' bgs	1985
85							SANDPACK	Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 202-217' bgs	1980
90							SCREEN	Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205-215' bgs	1975
95					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; firm to hard; few fine gravel; 10% gravel, 90% fines.	Mine Spoils			
Date Boring Started:		9/15/20 2:30 pm		Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'					
Date Boring Completed:		9/17/20 11:40 am							
Logged By:		MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:		Cascade							
Drill Rig:		Rotosonic		Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					



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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 4 OF 7

Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation:	2068.2 ft	Top of Casing Elev.:	2071.0 ft			
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method:	Rotosonic					
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method:	Rotosonic Core					
Coordinates:	N 634,449.4 ft E 1,675,151.4 ft	Completion Depth:	220.0 ft					
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
11					FAT CLAY (CH): dark gray 10YR 4/1; moist; firm to hard; few fine gravel; 10% gravel, 90% fines. (continued)			1970
12								
13								
14					LIGNITE: black; wet to saturated; soft; weathered. LEAN TO FAT CLAY WITH LIGNITE (CL-CH): gray to black; moist; firm; 30% lignite, weathered.	Mine Spoils	PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'	1965
15					FAT CLAY (CH): gray and brown; moist; firm to hard; few fine gravel; 10% gravel, 90% fines.		RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205' to surface + 2.5'	1960
16							GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-197' bgs	1955
17							SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 197-202' bgs	1950
18							SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 202-217' bgs	1945
19							SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205-215' bgs	1940
20					END OF MINE SPOILS - LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured; medium to high plasticity; 1" lignite band at 127'.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation		
21					LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark greenish gray GLEY1 4/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured with black organic staining on fracture planes; medium to high plasticity.			
Date Boring Started:	9/15/20 2:30 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/17/20 11:40 am							
Logged By:	MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade							
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic							
					Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			



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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 5 OF 7

Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
130		16	CL-CH		LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark greenish gray GLEY1 4/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured with black organic staining on fracture planes; medium to high plasticity. (continued)		PRO. CASING	Diameter: 6"	1935
135		17	CL-CH		LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; dry to moist; hard; fractured with black organic staining on fracture planes; medium to high plasticity.		RISER CASING	Diameter: 2"	1930
140		18	CL-ML		LEAN CLAY TO SILT WITH FINE SAND (CL-ML): greenish gray GLEY1 5/1; moist; hard; low plasticity; 15% sand, 85% fines.		GROUT	Type: SCH 80 PVC	1925
145		19	CL-CH		MUDSTONE: light gray 10YR 7/1; fractured.		SEAL	Type: Neat Cement	1920
150					LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; thin fine sand lenses throughout; medium to high plasticity.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation	SANDPACK	Type: Bentonite	1915
155					MUDSTONE: light gray 10YR 7/1; fractured.		SCREEN	Interval: 0-197' bgs	1910
160					LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; medium to high plasticity; 1" lignite band at 162.9'.			Interval: 197-202' bgs	
								Interval: 202-217' bgs	
								Interval: 205-215' bgs	
Date Boring Started: 9/15/20 2:30 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'					
Date Boring Completed: 9/17/20 11:40 am									
Logged By: MLJ2									
Drilling Contractor: Cascade									
Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					



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LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 6 OF 7

Project:	BEPC AVS Landfill Expansion	Surface Elevation:	2068.2 ft	Top of Casing Elev.:	2071.0 ft			
Project No.:	34291096	Drilling Method:	Rotosonic					
Location:	Antelope Valley Station, Beulah, ND	Sampling Method:	Rotosonic Core					
Coordinates:	N 634,449.4 ft E 1,675,151.4 ft	Completion Depth:	220.0 ft					
Datum:	ND State Plane, South Zone, 1927 NAD							
Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	SSC Log	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL	Elevation, feet
20								
165	CL-CH	21	CL-CH		LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): greenish gray GLEY1 6/1; moist; hard; medium to high plasticity.		PRO. CASING	1905
170	CL-CH	21	CL-CH		LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): very dark gray 10YR 3/1; moist; hard; medium to high plasticity; 1" lignite band at 166' and 168'.		RISER CASING	1900
175		22			LEAN TO FAT CLAY (CL-CH): dark gray to greenish gray; moist; hard; medium to high plasticity.		GROUT	1895
180	CL-CH	23	CL-CH		182-193' - lenses of fine to medium sand throughout.		SEAL	1890
185							SANDPACK	1885
190							SCREEN	1880
195	SC-SM		SC-SM		CLAYEY TO SILTY SAND (SC-SM): fine grained; dark gray; moist; hard; fractured; 65% sand, 35% fines.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation		1875
Date Boring Started:	9/15/20 2:30 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'			
Date Boring Completed:	9/17/20 11:40 am							
Logged By:	MLJ2							
Drilling Contractor:	Cascade							
Drill Rig:	Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.			

LOG OF WELL MW-24(S)

SHEET 7 OF 7



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Depth, feet	Sample Type & Recovery	Sample No.	S O S C	Graphic Log	LITHOLOGIC DESCRIPTION	MAJOR UNIT	WELL OR PIEZOMETER CONSTRUCTION DETAIL		Elevation, feet
195					CLAYEY TO SILTY SAND (SC-SM): fine grained; dark gray; moist; hard; fractured; 65% sand, 35% fines. (continued)				1870
200									1865
205		24	SC-SM		LIGNITE: Spaer Bed; black to very dark brown 10YR 2/1 - 2/2; dry; fractured, crumbly.	Native Sentinel Butte Formation	PRO. CASING Diameter: 6" Type: Steel Interval: 5' to surface + 3'		1860
210							RISER CASING Diameter: 2" Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205' to surface + 2.5'		1855
215		25			SILTY SAND (SM): fine grained; greenish gray GLEY1 5/1; moist; hard; 70% sand, 30% fines.	Spaer Bed Lignite	GROUT Type: Neat Cement Interval: 0-197' bgs		1850
220		26	SM			Native Sentinel Butte Formation	SEAL Type: Bentonite Interval: 197-202' bgs		1845
225					End of well 220.0 feet		SANDPACK Type: 35-45 10WS Interval: 202-217' bgs		
							SCREEN Diameter: 2" (#10) Type: SCH 80 PVC Interval: 205-215' bgs		
Date Boring Started: 9/15/20 2:30 pm				Remarks: Mine Spoils: 0-122' Native Sentinel Butte Formation: 122-220' Spaer Bed Lignite: 206-214'					
Date Boring Completed: 9/17/20 11:40 am									
Logged By: MLJ2									
Drilling Contractor: Cascade									
Drill Rig: Rotosonic				Additional data may have been collected in the field which is not included on this log.					